PARIS, FRIDAY, AUGUST 7, 1981

#### No. 30.627

# Iran Blocks French Exodus U.S. Fails

#### Last-Minute Inquiries Ground 62 in Tehran

From Agency Dispatches

PARIS — Iran prevented a group of 62 French citizens from eaving the country Thursday "under various pretexts." but promised they could leave next week, President Francois Mitterrand's office announced.

Mr. Mitterrand had called Wednesday for all but a handful of embassy staff members among the 140 French citizens in Iran to leave the country immediately, but "temporarily," fullowing mass demonstrations against the French decision to give political asylum to former President Abolhassan Bani-

A communique from Mr. Mit-terrand's office said Ambassador Guy Georgy had indicated that the Iranians would allow the French to leave in two groups, next Monday and Wednesday, on regular Iran

Mr. Georgy himself was ordered on Wednesday to leave Iran within three days because France had not

Reagan Says

Stance Is Key

To Policy

From Agency Dispatcher
WASHINGTON — President

Reagan has told Egyptian President Anwar Sadat that the United

dent Anwar Sadat that the United States cannot accept his suggestion to open a dialogue with the Palestine Liberation Organization, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Ir. said Thursday,

Mr. Reagan told the visiting Egyptian leader it was fundamental to U.S. policy in the Middle

tal to U.S. policy in the Middle East to uphold the U.S. pledge to Israel not to deal with the PLO un-

less it accepted Israel's right to ex-

out of his way out to criticize the

PLO in terms as harsh as the ad-

Asked whether the United States still believed the PLO was a

terrorist organization and whether Washington remained opposed to

a separate Palestinian state, Mr.

Haig replied only that those were

In another question, whether the United States considered the

PLO to be a surrogate of the Sovi-

et Union, Mr. Haig said that some

parts are but that others are not.
"I think there are certain elements in the PLO that would clear-

ly fit under that mantle," he said, "But when you talk about the PLO

you are talking obout a diverse

group and organization, some of

evideot in the very recent past."

the differences of which may be

ed two days of talks Thursday with

a joint call for the resumption of

the Camp David peace negotia-tions in the Middle East.

ing, the two leaders made no men-

tion of Mr. Sadat's call for the

United States to change policy and expand peace talks to include the PLO, which Mr. Reagan has

"The U.S. position remains clear, "said spokesman David Ger-gen. "It is the same position that has been enunciated before." In Israel on Thursday, Prime

Minister Menachem Begin rejected Mr. Sadat's call for a PLO role in

the negotiations. The prime mini

ter told Israeli radio that the PLO was "not a liberation organization,

but a bloody, murderous terrorist

organization in the most brutal sense of the term."

Referring in an Israeli-Egyptian

branded a terrorist group.

Emerging from their final meet-

Mr. Reagan and Mr. Sadat end-

"old historie hookers."

ministration has used in the past.

ist, Mr. Haig said. But Mr. Haig

was obliged to leave Tehran empty Thursday, Iranian authorities, who Wednesday night had given exit visas to a first group of 62 French nationals, delayed them because of what an Iranian Foreign Ministry spokesman, quoted by the Pars oews agency, described as "problems concerning investigation of legal and financial records of those whn intend to leave Iran."

Officials here said the checks were io the nature of tax clearances, though the Elysee Palace communique called them "pre-

Sources in Tehran said there were rumors of renewed demonstrations planned for Friday out-side the French Embassy. Pars meanwhile quoted a Foreign Ministry spokesman in Tehran as say-ing Iran had not asked the French

The French are our guests and can continue to stay in Iran in full

fulfilled an Iranian extradition demand for Mr. Bani-Sadr.

A special Air France Boeing 747

Security just as they have done in the past," spokesman Reza Alavi
Tabatabaic was quoted as saying.

"French citizens residing in Iran have been asked to leave this country by the French president, Francois Mitterrand, and the Iranian government has never made such a request to France," Mr. Tabatabale said, according to Pars.

French sources said Mr. Mitterrand wanted to avoid an incident like the seizure of U.S. hostages in Tehran in 1979 after Washington allowed the deposed shah to enter the U.S. for medical treatment.

Mr. Mitterrand meanwhile held a five-hour crisis meeting with close advisers at the Flysee Palace. Aides said later he had canceled a weekend holiday in southwest

The crisis began when Mr. Bani-Sadr flew to Paris on July 29 with Moussad Rajavi, leader of the mil-tant Mujahaddin guerrilla organi-zation, and was granted political

# In Effort To Stop Air Strike

United Press International
WASHINGTON — President Reagan's final back-to-work dead-line for air traffic controllers expired Thursday, but few strikers returned to work. The government sent about 6,000 dismissal ootices to controllers and moved to fire thousands more.

David Gergen, a White House spokesman, said Mr. Reagan had ordered the rebuilding of the air traffic control system after the mass firings. He said Transporta-tion Secretary Drew L. Lewis Jr. had told the president the system "could operate safely and efficient-ly with 2,000 or 3,000" fewer con-

Mr. Reagan had ordered strik-ing controllers to return to work by 11 a.m. Eastern Daylight Time Wednesday or, face dismissal, But as controllers work different shifts, the ultimatum was amended to include staggered deadlines, the U.S. Rejects Sadat Bid on PLO last of which was 10 a.m. Eastern

time Thursday.

At least 12,000 members of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers Organization stood firm and refused to end their strike despite the distributed to the indirect of the distributed to the control of the dismissels, the jailing of union officials and high fines.

The major commercial airlines said they were operating with re-duced schedules and reported few

#### 76% of Capacity

Mr. Lewis said supervisors and military controllers, working in place of the strikers, were opera-ting the system at 76 percent of ca-

pacity.

Five leaders of the illegal walkout that began Monday were jailed, and one federal official said 17 were arrested and arraigned Wednesday on charges of refusing to obey court orders to end the strike. One of those imprisoned, Steve L. Wallacr, was taken to the Fairfax County, Va., jail in leg

The Federal Aviation Administration reported two incidents of violence. Six shots were fired at an FAA facility in Oakland, Calif., and a fire was set at a radar building in Columbia, S.C. No one was injured in either incident.

Only about 400 of the 13,000 striking controllers returned to radar towers Wednesday under Mr. Reagan's back-to-work ultimatum, the union and government agreed.

The union has been fined more than \$5 million, with the amount increasing by \$100,000 hourly. But Richard Leighton, general counsel of the controllers' group, said it had cash assets of only about \$150,000 and would oever be able to pay the fines.

#### No Negotiations

The government, ooting it is illegal for federal employees to strike, has refused to negotiate with the controllers' organization during the walkout

"The incarceration of our people hasn't helped," said Robert E. Poli, president of the controllers' organization, "I think it's brutal overkill and a blatant union-busting tactic on the part of the admin-

The FAA, which earlier this week began reviewing 9,000 job applications, is gearing up to train a new group of controllers. FAA Administrator J. Lyan Helms estimated it would take 21 months to have the operation back to normal.

The FAA on Thursday asked the Pentagon for 130 additional military air traffic controllers, bringing the total to 500. The Pen-tagon has said it can supply up to (Continued on Page 2, Col. 4)



Transportation Secretary Drew L. Lewis Jr., right, and Federal Aviation Administration chief J. Lynn Helms met with reporters in Washington to discuss the strike by air traffic controllers.



airport in Atlanta as their union ignored President Reagan's Tarnow, Nowy Sacz and Zakoultimatum that the strikers had to return to work or be fired. pane, union officials said.

# **Poles Resume** Talks as Union **Plans Strikes**

From Agency Disputches

WARSAW — A new round of labor-government talks on Poland's food crisis began Thursday, and coal miners in Katowice threatened to walk off the job Friday if the Warsaw talks were not

satisfactory.

A Solidarity union spokesman in Katowice said, "If the Justional union] negotiating team makes no headway in its talks with the government, a warning strike will begin tomorrow [Friday] from 6 to 10

After six hours of talks, Solidarity official Andzrej Slowik described the session as "very difficult," adding, "We cannot get what we want."

Finance Minister Marian Krzak, part of the government team, said he could not predict whether an agreement could be reached at the

"Only one thing is sure — the talks could last until late tonight," he said. "I think that in many points our stands and views are mlar ... The talks are not simed at dividing our views but at uniting

The Solidarity trade union branch in the Kielce region south of Warsaw held a two-hour strike on Thursday. In other regions, workers announced strike alerta, strike plans and protest rallies. Solidarity leader Lech Walesa said he wanted some concrete re-

plies from the government on the union's list of demands, ranging from worker self-management to union control over the production and distribution of food. "We should be optimistic, and

we hope everything will go well," Mr. Walesa said as he met Micozysław Rakowski, the government's chief labor negotiator. Solidarity in Kinkow planned a, that Poland was in a power strug-food march Friday, to be support-

Meanwhile, workers went or strike alert in Sosnowiec, near Ka-towice; in Chelm, near the Soviet border; and in southwestern Opole

and northwestern Poznan. Solidarity also said shipyard workers in Gdansk, where the union was born nearly a year ago had assessed government action to cope with the crisis as insufficient and warned of tough protests.

The strike threatened for Friday in the Silesian region around Ka-towice was scheduled to begin at 6 a.m., when miners check in for the first shift. Union spokesmen said 800,000 to 900,000 workers would

#### 7 Key Demands

The Silesian branch of Solidar-ity said it fully supported the seven key demands of the union's leadership, which were presented to the government at preliminary talks on Monday.

"All seven points are of the greatest importance," Mr. Waless said before the tells. "I hope that everything will be settled."

The Interpress news agency said bursday that the decision to call a meeting of the Communist Party's Central Committee on Samrday stemmed from an increase in social tension.

Polish newspapers reported that special squads of soldiers, police, priests and Soldierity members have raided black markets a ross Poland this week as part of a government crackdown against profitering. About 300 people raided Warsaw's biggest private market and seized food and other goods worth nearly \$500,000. Polish newspapers reported.

Meanwhile, the army's daily newspaper, Zolniezz Wolnosci, said there was no longer any doubt cient grounds for believing that in responsible elements had gained

# Russians Press Gas Deal With West Europe

#### Moscow Tries to Counter U.S. Opposition to Pipeline Project

By John F. Burns

MOSCOW — Faced with the Reagan administration's efforts to persuade its allies to scale down or abandon a huge pipeline project to carry Siberian gas to Western Europe, the Soviet Union appears to be hastening its efforts to complete the deal.

The importance that Moscow attaches to the project has been reflected in increasingly shrill Soviet press commentaries on Washington's effort to derail it. At the same time, European diplomats say Soviet eagerness to close the deal has been exhibited in a new flexibility on the financing of the \$10-billion project, the most expensive ever undertaken in East-West

Privately, the diplomats say that the United Privately, the diplomats say that the United States is probably too late in promising an alternative energy package that would substitute American coal and expanded nuclear power for the Soviet gas. They point to a tentative agreement on part of the financing reached last mooth by Soviet negotiators and a consortium of West German banks. Preparatory work in the 3,500-mile (5,600-kilometer) pipeline could begin this pinter. line could begin this winter.

"Realistically, I cannot imagine that the ad-ministration will produce a package that could match what the Russians are offering," a dip-

Along with West Germany, the West Euro-pean participants include France, Italy, the Netherlands and Belgium. In part, the elements the Kremlin finds attractive in the project are precisely what dis-

turb the White House. After 30 years of con-

fronting a relatively coherent Western alliance, the Kremlin appears to believe that economic and political strains within the alliance present it with new opportunities for influence in Europe, which have been enhanced by European uneasiness over the Reagan administration's tough anti-Soviet stance.

The pipeline, from the rich fields of western Siberia to West Germany, would usp into the European grid and could enhance possibilities of a new orientation with Europe.

Although the line's projected capacity of 1.4 urillion to 2.4 trillion cubic feet of gas a year would probably amount to less than 5 percent of Europe's total energy supplies, it would be a major factor in the gas market in several countries, particularly West Germany, which could be dependent on the Soviet Union for up to 40 percent of its supplies by the 1990s. percent of its supplies by the 1990s.

In a commentary on the Reagan administra-

tion's attitude toward the proposed pipeline, the Soviet journal International Affairs noted this week that trade between Western European countries and the Soviet bloc amounted to nearly \$30 billion in 1979, a 30-percent in-crease in a year, and said that continued growth was inevitable and "undoubtedly beneficial to all its participants."

Enough Rope

The journal said: "For West European countries, trade with the Soviet Union means not only the existence of a large and stable market, but also offers wide possibilities for diversifying the sources of fuel and energy and raw material resources, as well as scientific and technical expertise. Therefore, U.S. demands

ang ng ng ng <u>ng ng gang ang ng lan</u>g ta taona Manadalahan da na hana an an ana ang ataona an ang at an ang ataona

that trade with the Soviet Union be curtailed are contrary to their real economic interests."

Ever since Lenin remarked that he would gladly supply capitalist countries with the rope to hang themselves, political leverage through trade has been a Soviet goal. But the pipeline deal has a strictly economic significance that could well outweigh any political advantages to the Kreenlin. to the Kremlin

Moscow is committed to a policy of moder-Moscow is committed to a policy of moder-nizing the singgish Soviet economy with high technology imports from the West. But this program has proved coetly, and Moscow re-mains overwhelmingly dependent on the ex-port of natural resources for the hard currency demanded by Western trading partners. In recent years most of these earnings have come from oil sales to Western Europe. But a

declining proportion of Soviet oil ontput is expested to be available for export in the next decade, and some Western experts predict that Moscow could become a net importer by the

Thus, unless Soviet industry develops major new markets in the West, Moscow will have to replace falling oil revenues with exports of other resources, and the best candidate is gas.

Under the pipeline deal, Moscow would repay the Europeans in gas for the loans needed to buy 56-inch-diameter pipe, pumping stations and pipeline-laying equipment, and some economists believe that rising gas prices could enable the Russians to pay off the debt in as little as fire years. little as five years.

For now, the Kremlin's objective appears to be to secure binding financial commitments from the major participants so that the project will become my

# Diamonds Bring South Africa and Russia Together

Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin, who relinquished the

second job of defense minister in his new Cabinet, received a final salute from an honor guard at the Defense Ministry.

summit teotratively planned for next month, Mr. Begin said, "If 1 meet him ... I will tell my friend Mr. Begin said that he did oot

Anwar, I disagree with you com-pletely if you try to bring into the negntiations that murderous

The Knesset returned Mr. Be-

gin's condition to power late Wednesday night by a three-vnte margin, 61-58. For Mr. Begin, 67.

the vote represented a comeback from numerous problems six months ago, when his Cabinet was

crumbling in bitter divisiveness and public opinion polls predicted

victory for the opposition Labor

Mr. Begin's Likud bloc out-polled Labor by 48 seats to 47 in the June 30 national election, but

one independent later joined the

By Carvle Murphy

Wissington Post Service
JOHANNESBURG — Each year in carefully concealed movements, thousands of carats of rough diamonds from Soviet mines in Siberia are transferred to vaults owned by a South African-run enterprise based in London. lo exehange, the Russians are paid millions of dollars by the South Africans. This diamond connection between two of the world's

bitterest enemies, who are also through a twist of geological fate two of the largest treasure troves of precious stones and strategic minerals, is the best-documented part of a series of secret and regular contacts between South African businessmen and Soviet officials apparently aimed at staring information about mining technology and the marketing of certain strategic minerals.

As the major competitors on the Western world market for such important commodities as gold, coal, asbestos, iron, manganese and platinum, Pretoria and Moscow share a common interest in seeing a high or at least a stable price for these products — all vital to their econo-

#### "Orderly Marketing"

So despite their ideological distaste for each other and the Soviet Union's support for economic sanctions against South Africa in international political forums, friendlier relations prevail between them in the discreet world of international finance and business.

While it would be going too far to say there is nbvious collusion to fix nuneral prices, especially to the case of gold, these covert contacts undoubtedly provide both financial people like to call "orderly marketing."
For decades, maintaining a controlled world supply af

nbject to negotiations with our Arab oeighbors, who are called Palestinians, but not — under oo

circumstances whatsoever - with

tions for proposed antonomy for Palestinian Arabs in the West

Bank and Gaza Strip to resume in

September or October. He said a

Mr. Sadat late this month and then meets with Mr. Reagan in Wash-

Abuhatzeira Trial Opens

al opened Thursday for Israel's

(Conduced on Page 2, Col. 7)

TEL AVIV (Reuters) - The tri-

would be set after he visits

He said he expected the negotia-

the so-called PLO."

ington on Sept. 8.

diamonds has been the prerogative of De Beers Consoli-dated Mines. This is the diamond section of Harry Op-penheimer's Anglo American Corp., the world's largest mining empire, which is headquartered on a quiet, tree-lined street in Johannesburg's financial district. For many years the Soviet Union, second-largest pro-

ducer of gem diamonds in the world, had an open con-tract with the London-based, De Beers-controlled Central Selling Organization (CSO) to market its diamonds. Although this was abrogated in 1963 for political reasons, a working relationship still exists. European diamond dealers buying from the CSO say they find Russian gems in their purchases. Mr. Oppen-heimer has privately told people in South Africa that his cousin Philip Oppenheimer, who heads the CSO, regular-

the Russians in London. Earlier this year a British Broadcasting Corp. television program, "Panorama." told how a Soviet delegation visited the South African diamond mine in Kimberley and how Mr. Oppenheimer dined in London with Borts Sergeev, now deputy president of the Soviet diamond and platinum marketing organization in Moscow.

y travels to Moscow and that De Beers executives meet

#### Angola in the Pipeline

The Soviet Union is not the only ideological foe of South Africa to deal with the CSO. Marxist-run Angola, which is virtually at war with South Africa because of Luanda's support for black insurgents in South-West Africa (Nambia), also sells its diamonds through the CSO

A chance meeting at the Boishoi Theater in Moscow shed more light on the Kremlin-South African connection. In the audience watching a performance of "Boris Godunov" one night last November was one of Mr. Oppenheimer's right-hand men, Gordon Waddell.

As chairman of Anglo's Johannesburg Consolidated Investments, Mr. Waddell directs operations of the world's largest platinum mine. He is also on the four-man operating committee that makes all the top day-to-day ecutive decisions for the Anglo American Corp.

Mr. Waddell, who was accompanied by another Anglo American Corp. executive and two unidentified Soviet officials, told the BBC reporter who spotted him that he was "just passing through."

#### Good Seats by Accident?

"I would find that explanation quite difficult to believe," said William Gutteridge, professor of international studies at Birmingham's University of Aston and an ex-pert on Soviet-South African relations. "You don't just pass through Moscow and get good seats at the Bolshoi Ballet by accident," he said in a telephone interview.

South Africa and the Soviet Union supply 95 percent of the world's platinum. While South Africa's major mines sell their product on long-term contracts to their buyers, the Russians, who produce about one-lifth of what South Africa does, sell their platinum on the free market. A tacit agreement for the Russians not to accept a free-market price substantially under the South African (Continued on Page 2, Col. 7)

#### INSIDE

#### Atlanta Relaxes

For 22 months, thousands of parents of young blacks in Atlanta worried about their children as 28 were murdered. Now tension has eased because the police have a suspect in two of the deaths. Page 4.

#### Great Books

In their quiet way, Mel and Norma Gabler have become an important voice in U.S. education. Their goal: to cleanse the nation's schools of all textbooks they consider anti-family, anti-American and anti-God. Page 5.

#### *TOMORROW*

#### London's 'Cats'

The brightest and most felicitous lyrics of the current London theatrical season were written as nursery thymes in 1939 by that august poet T.S. Eliot. "Cats," an adaption of Eliot's poems, is Andrew Lloyd Webber's most popular English hit since "Evita," an equally unlikely subject for a musical. A car's-eye view of the catplay on Saturday in the Weekend section.

### Japanese Study Shows Lingering A-Bomb Ills By Herbert Mitgang

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - For the 36th anniversary Thursday of the dropping of an atom bomb on Hiroshima, a white paper prepared two years ago by Japanese scientists and social workers, with several sections brought op to date to last February, has been published in English in New York, London and Tokyo, Though the evidence

is presented factually, the findings are potent eminionally.

The study for the first time provides a comprehensive survey of the lingering medical, social and psychological damage suffered by the victims of the World War II nuclear bombings of Hiroshi-

ma and Nagasaki.

It maintains that in almost every area of life the long-term consequences were far more serious than earlier studies by the United Nations and other agencies had indicated, and that the effects of the bombings of the two Japanese cities linger on in genetic and

general human damage. general human damage.

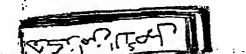
These are among the medical findings:

Periodic checkups that are still being done on persons exposed to atomic bomb radiation show that an "irreversible injury" remains in cells, tissues and organs, leading to such blood disorders as leukemia, multiple myeloma, malignant lymphoma and others "related to exposure to the atomic bomb."

 The incidence and the degree of severity of eye damage, called "atomic bomb cataracts," ran parallel to the radiation doses. The longer the exposure and the closer the victim was to the point of detonation, the greater the development of cataracts years after the bombing.

Children who were subjected to radiation while still in the

(Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)



# Hesitantly, U.S. Labor Leaders **Uniting Behind Air Controllers**

From Agency Dupatches
CHICAGO — Despite reservations, America's union leaders are
uniting behind the air traffic controllers in their walkout because the dispute might eventually be settled oot in the courts, but in the

political arena.

After lengthy discussion — and some strong criticism of both the timing and the tactics of the Professional Air Traffic Controllers
Organization — the 34-member
AFL-CIO executive council joined
the controllers on picket lines
Wednesday in a public display of

solidarity.

A lawyer for the controllers acknowledged that they were fight-ing an uphill legal battle and antic-

ipating a political solution. "This battle is not going to be woo in the courts," Richard J. Leighton, general counsel for the cootrollers organization, said Wednesday. "It's going to be woo on the picket

The large oumber of major U.S. unioo executives walking the picket line was a clear indication of coocern about the possible long-range impact of the strike. Most of the unioo leaders agreed with Kenneth Blaylock, president of the American Federation of Government Employees, who said, "If President Reagan succeeds in hreaking this strike and permaoently firing all strikers, he could set a horrible pattern of repression

oot returned to normal. Shops, many of them lcoted, remain closed, and Gambians have not yet

returned to work. There is also a

Seoegalese troops spent-Wednesday "neutralizing" pockets of resistance in a densely popula-

ed district of the city of Screkunda

No accurate estimate has yet

been given of how many persons have been killed in the fighting,

hut the director of the Banjul hos-

pital said Wednesday that 140

corpses had been received there.

Unofficial estimates have put the

In London, two Europeans who

helped to rescue President Dawda

K. Jawara's senior wife from rebels

in Gambia were identified in a press report Thursday as under-cover members of a British anti-

The Press Association quoted

year stormed the Iranian Embassy

in Londoo and rescued 19 bostages

rcent. Among the city's blacks, it

is thought to be near 60 percent.

Liverpool, once a slave-trading port, has had a nonwhite popula-

"Racial disadvantage in Liver-

pool is, in a sense, the most dis-turning case in the United King-

dom because there can be no ques-tion of cultural problems of new-ness or language," the committee's

report said. "Far too many Asian

and West Indian youngsters are unemployed, unskilled, unquali-

fied and disenchanted, and it is

above all to this problem that Par-

liament and the nation must ad-

the Home Office set up a division

devoted to improving race rela-tions, belp train teachers for "mul-

The panel recommended that

iress themselves."

tion since the 19th century.

beld by gunmen.

**Riots Are Sign of Future** 

In Britain, Panel Reports

oumber of dead at more than 300.

severe water sbortage.

and at Bakan

# Senegalese Troops Report Freeing Gambia Hostages

By Babacar Diack

Reuters
BANJUL, Gambia — All bostages held by Gambian rebels at a military barracks were freed unharmed Thursday by Seoegalese forces. Senegalese military sources

The sources did not give the oumber of hostages held following last week's attempted coup by left-

The hostages had been held at a barracks at Bakau, 6 miles (10 kilometers) west of the Gambian capital by rebels who staged an un-successful coup last Thursday. Earlier reports said the rebels had seized about 30 hostages.

Before the hostage release, the Gambian authorities Thursday took in the leader of the opposition for questioning in connection with the coup attempt, official

Senegalese sources said. Gambian police and Senegalese gendarmes were interrogating Sherif Diba, head of the National Convention Party.

A week after the coup attempt, Banjul itself is calm, hut life has

From Agency Dispatches
LONDON — Race relations in

Britain are deteriorating and the

nation's July urban riots are a "sign of things to come," a British

parliamentary committee reported

Thursday.

In a report to the House of

Commons, the all-party Commit-

tee on Home Affairs said many of

the 2 million nonwhite Britons "have yet to find a sense of identi-

ty within British society" and added they showed evidence of "un-

The panel focused on the case of

Liverpool, saying that the city "of-fers a grim warning to all of Brit-

cannot be expected to disappear

by natural causes."
"Liverpool black organizations

warned us: 'What you see in Liver-pool is a sign of things to come.' We echo that warning," the panel

Unemployment in Britain

reached a post-1930s record of

11.8 percent in July. In Liverpool,

a once-great northwest English

derstandable frustration."

of public employee unions, oot just at the federal level, but at the state and local levels, too." Union Concerns

The leaders fear that if the president hreaks the strike, as he has pledged to do, it will intensify what they believe is a growing anti-unioo mood. An AFL-CIO vice president said. "It will certainly give encouragement to employers in the private sector and managers in the public sector to take the lead of the president ... to take on la-bor unions as their enemies, enemies who can be defested if only

they are as resolute as Reagan." When the union leaders began their meeting in Chicago on Mon-day, they were elearly divided. Many were annoyed because they felt that the controllers organiza-tion failed to coordinate its walk-out with other unions, especially the Air Line Pilots Association and the International Association of Machinists, which represent about 40,000 airline industry

workers. After hours of discussion, AFL-ClO President Lane J. Kirkland reportedly told the union leaders, This is all semantics, Mondaymorning quarterbacking. The only issue before us is that the hrothers and sisters are hanging out on the line in this strike; they are being hrutally repressed by the administration, and we must support them now." Robert E. Poli, president of the union, accused the administra-"unconscionable union-

Pardon Sought

Mr. Leighton said that even though federal law requires dismissal of striking federal employees, Mr. Reagan could reinstate the striking controllers as part of a settlement by giving them pardons, "just like Richard Nixon got."

But if the striking controllers fail to force the administration to informed sources as saying they belonged to the Special Air Ser-vices (SAS) regiment, which last back down, chances of saving their jobs through legal action will be dim, and they even may face fines and prison terms. Justice Department lawyers said it was unclear whether rank-and-file union mem-bers would ultimately have to pay large fines or to cover their union's liabilities. They said it was equally unclear whether the government, the airlines or others who might file lawsuits would get first crack at the union's limited assets.

Dismissals Fail to Deter

Mr. Leighton said that the union had less than \$100,000 in assets. The administration and the air-Britain's nonwhites, mainly West Indian and Asian post-World War II immigrants and their deslines are likely to seek the money in a \$3.5-million controllers' subcendants, comprise only 4 percent of the population, but they are concentrated in rundown innersistence trust set up for payments to union members who are dismissed as a result of their union

### **Pope Continues** To Recuperate

ROME - Pope John Paul II progress Thursday after an intesti-

nal operation, his doctors said. He passed a quiet night and received Vatican officials in his room Thursday morning, hospital sources said. The operation Wednesday reversed the colostomy performed on May 13 after the pope was shot in the abdomen. The normal period of recovery

from such an operation is about 10 days, according to a hospital British controllers would carefully

plane as it moves into position on the runway. Takeoff begins on clearance from the local controller, the aircraft. Radars, radios and computers allow flights to be tracked and directed from the who juggles the plane with others that are landing or in line for take-As the plane lifts off the runway, responsibility for it is passed

A U.S. military air controller watches the array of rapidly moving patterns on his radar screen.

Air Control: An Electronic Chain

position — the local controller — is an important and exacting one,

hnt only one link in an intricate

Ready for Takeoff

When a plane is loaded, its crew

calls the tower to file a flight plan.

A second controller directs the

Here is how it works:

to the airport's radar room, where the plane will appear on a scope after it reaches several hundred feet in altitude. Here another controller keeps watch to ensure it stays on its assigned path and keeps proper distance from other

About 30 miles (48 kilometers) out, the airport radar room gives him to contact a particular

# Striking U.S. Controllers

(Continued from Page 1) 700 controllers without hurting

military operations.

Overall, there are 17,000 civilian air traffic controllers, including su-pervisors and 2,000 controllers who do not belong to the union.

By John Burgess

traffie control system is part man and part machine — an elaborate

safety net in which airplanes are

passed along an elaborate electron-

The system, costing \$2 hillion yearly, employs 43,000 people, most of whom oever actually see

moment they back away from

loading gates until engines are shut

Oo a normal weekday the sys-

tem accommodates about 14,000

scheduled domestic flights. After

air controllers went on strike this

week, that figure was cut by about

one-fourth as supervisors and non-striking controllers formed skele-

ton crews and the system contin-

ued in operation. Procedures re-

The best-known controller is the

tower chief who clears planes for

takeoff or, in more dramatie moments, talks down pilots who

mained essentially the same.

down at the destination.

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The U.S. air

The Postal Service said Thursday the air controllers' strike had had little effect on mail deliveries, partly because potential passen-gers had avoided flying, allowing more room in luggage holds for

Foreign Controllers Upset

LONDON (AP) - British air traffie controllers reacted angrily Thursday to the firing of their striking colleagues in the United States and called the U.S. government's handling of the crisis "Vic-

One union official here said the

consider any request for support from the U.S. controllers. "We are entirely behind them in this dispute," the official said. A spokesman for the worldwide

International Federation of Air Traffic Controller Associations, which represents unions in 61 na-tions, said there was unanimous support for the striking U.S. con-trollers.

Statements of sympathy for the U.S. controllers went out from France and Denmark, and Dutch controllers formally asked Mr. Reagan to cancel dismissal notices. None of the European controll-

ers has ever been told -as Mr. Reagan has ordered U.S. controllers - to end a strike or be fired. Joh actions, both legal and illegal, have ended in negotiated settle-ments that returned the controllers to their jobs. Most recently, British controllers ended a series of joh actions in a dispute over civil-service salaries.

into whose zone his plane is passing. These centers — there are 20 across the country — are the least publicized link, although they em-

ploy about a quarter of its people.

For airspace around Washington, the center is at Leesburg, Va. Four giant radar antennas posiaround the facility's 145,000-square-mile (377,000square-kilometer) zone sweep the air every 10 seconds. Their signals flow into computers that break the zone into smaller sectors for display on a controller's screen.

30 at a Time

Leesburg's turf is normally divided into 32 sectors. The controller watches a radar scope and assumes responsibility for each plane that enters his sector — as many as 30 at a time, flying at different altitudes and directions.

Radio instructions are delivered in terse, standardized phrases. A plane might be told to change course slightly to avoid bad weath-er, or to climh 1,000 feet (300 meters) to conform to regulations governing separation from another

As a plane passes across one sector's boundary, the controller instructs it to contact the adjacent sector, then signs off. This process continues until the plane reaches its destination airspace, where con-trol is handed off to the airport tower and the takeoff procedure is reversed.

Radar screens display computercomposed symbols marking the position of planes, airports, areas of bad weather, ground obstructions, flight paths and the like. Development of the transponder, now used on all commercial airliners, allows precise tracking and identi-fication of planes. When radar impulses strike a plane, its transpon-der returns the plane's identifica-

tion code, altitude and position.
Using this data, the computer constructs a block of numbers flight identification, altitude, assigned altitude and speed - which it displays beside the airplane's im-

age on the screen.

The final judgments still are made by people. This combination of man and machine in the past year guided more than 5 million scheduled commercial flights from takeoff to landing.

# WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

# Factional Fighting Erupts in North Lebanon

Reserve BEIRUT — Factional fighting erupted in the north Lebanese town of Tripoli early Thursday for the third day in a row, but a cease-fire in the south of the country bordering Israel was reportedly still holding. Government officials contacted by telephone from Beirut said that about 20 persons were killed and more than 40 wounded in the Tripoli clashes, which started on Thesday and involved artillery, rockets and machine gunt.

machine guns.

Contacts with the different paramilitary groups involved later calmed the situation in the Mediterranean town 40 miles (64 kilometers) north of the capital, the officials said. But the radio of the rightist Phalangist Party said sporadic bursts of gunfire could still be heard in the early afternoon in a residential district of the town.

#### Argentine Diplomats Shown Plane Wreckage The Associated Press

MOSCOW — Argentine diplomats in Moscow said Thursday they had been shown the wreckage and the bodies of victims from a private Argentine cargo plane that reportedly collided with a Soviet aircraft and crashed in Soviet Armenia last month.

Ambassador Leopoldo Bravo and two aides said they traveled Monday to the crash site 30 miles (48 kilometers) from Yerevan, capital of day to the crash site 30 miles (48 kilometers) from Terevan, capital of Soviet Armenia. They reported finding a piece of fuselage bearing the Argentine flag, but they said there were no further marks to identify the plane, described as a Canadair CL-44. They also said they were shown

bodies in the Yerevan morgue.

Argentine officials said they had no evidence to disprove Soviet state.

Argentine officials said they had no evidence to disprove Soviet state. ments that the airplane was carrying no cargo when it crashed. International officials have denied published reports that the plane, on a flightfrom Cyprus to Tehran, carried arms purchased from Israel.

#### U.S. Says 17 Major Soviet Ships Train in Baltic New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — The U.S. Department of Defense, which had refused to disclose the number of Soviet ships on maneuvers in the Bahie Sea, relented Thursday and said that 17 major combatants and 52 to 54 smaller amphibious ships were taking part in an exercise there.

Benjamin Welles, the Pentagon's spokesman, noted that the Soviet amphibious manuevers were significantly larger than any monitored in the Baltic Sea before. Mr. Welles declined on Tuesday to disclose the number of Soviet ships in the Baltic even though he gave precise numbers for the Soviet dispositions in the Meditercences and Indian Ocean bers for the Soviet dispositions in the Mediterranean and Indian Ocean. The spokesman said the amphibious exercises, which began Tuesday, were unrelated to the tension in Poland.

#### Wounded PLO Aide Leaves Warsaw Hospital United Press Interne

WARSAW — Abu Daoud, a key aide to Yasser Arafat whom Israel accuses of planning the slaying of 11 Israeli athletes at the 1972 Munich Olympics, has been released from an Interior Ministry hospital and taken to an undisclosed location, doctors at the hospital said Thursday. Mr. Daoud was shot five times at close range in a Warsaw hotel by an unknown assailant on Saturday night. The Palestine Liberation Organization accused Israel of responsibility for the shooting, but Israel denied

A PLO delegation arrived in Warsaw on Thursday to help Polish authorities investigate the shooting. PLO officials have said they did not know Mr. Daoud was in Warsaw until Tuesday.

## **Diamond Business Links** South Africa and Russia

(Continued from Page 1) contracted prices would be in the

long-term interest of both parties. You've got to have some kind of marketing arrangement," said one South African trader, com-menting on Mr. Waddell's pres-ence in Moscow.

It would not be the first time Mr. Waddell met the Russians. Each May in London's Savoy Hotel platinum merchant Barry Salter brings together about 200 of the world's major platinum producers and consumers. The Russians and South Africans are among the guests qualting quality Mr. Gutteridge said he also

knows of at least one secret meeting two years ago between the Russians and the South Africans in Oslo during which the Russians said they were temporarily drop-ping out of the platinum market.

There are some cases, too, for example in chrome, of the Soviet Umon indirectly contacting South Africa on prices," be said. But "the evidence on platinum is pretty. clear-cut ... I would not be surprised if they are not also dis-cussing mining and refining tech-

While there is no evidence of direct discussions on gold sales be-tween the two countries, which together supply 80 percent of this precious metal, there are ample opportunities through intermediaries to learn about each other's inten-

Both the South African Reserve Bank, which last year sold more than \$10 billion worth of gold, and the Russians' Znrich-based Wozchod-Handelsbank deal with the same bullion dealers and Swiss

#### U.S. Bars **PLO Role** (Continued from Page 1)

new labor, welfare and immigrant absorption minister, Aharon Abuhatzeira, who is charged with corruption. He did not attend.

While his lawyer argued the case before the district court, Mr. Abuhatzeira was being greeted by officials at his new ministry. Mr. Abuhatzeira is accused of misap-propriating funds while he was mayor of Ramle in 1977. Last May, while serving as religious affairs minister, he was acquitted on bribery charges. His lawyers argued in court

Thursday that his re-election to the Knesset last June offered him new immunity from prosecution.

## Clash in Jerusalem

JERUSALEM (AF) — Ultra-Orthodox Jews blocked a busy central street and battled police with rocks and broken glass Thursday to protest archaeological exca-vations that they say disturb a lew-ish cemetery oear the Old City. A police spokesman said about

100 demonstrators closed off a street outside the religious quarter of Mea Shearim. Police advanced on them with tear gas and dispersed the crowd without injuries to either side, he said.

The Orthodox Jews have a tradition of yearly demonstrations dur-ing Tisha B'av, the day commemorating the destruction of the holy temple, which is Sunday. But the target of Thursday's protest was an excavation of the City of David.

banks. In addition, Anglo American owns 29 percent of the Lon-don-based Consolidated Gold Fields, a gold-mining finance house that owns profitable gold mines in South Africa and is re-garded as the expert source in the West on Soviet gold production. Consolidated's executive direc-

tor, Michael Beckett, visited Moscow for discussions with Soviet of-ficials last September. He wild the talks were held to gather information for his company's annual bul-tion survey and to discuss goldmining technology. He also acknowledged that his company regularly speaks with officials of the Wozchod bank

The Russians appear to be more embarrassed by the publicity of these contacts than do the South

Anatoli Gromyko, head of the Russian Africa Institute, told a Swiss newspaper that asked him about Soviet ties to the CSO: "The Soviet Union has contacts with the cartel which deals in diamonds. which is not to be confused with official government ties with South

When the BBC "Panorama" team questioned the Soviet deputy ambassador to London, Vladimir Bykov, about Mr. Oppenheimer's lunch with Mr. Sergeev, Mr. Bykov confirmed it had taken place. But at another point in the inter-view, Mr. Bykov said angrily:

These fabrications [about Soviet-South African contacts] are made deliberately and purposefully to divide the Soviet Union and Africa, to spoil our good, principled, internationalist relations between the Soviet Union and African countries." "There is no cooperation at all."
Mr. Oppenheimer said last May in
Frankfurt when asked about the

Waddell excursion to Moscow.
There are common interests obviously in these markets, and naturally both sides try to know what the other is doing. There are no agreements. Perhaps it would be better if there were, but I'm afraid there are not." Reagan Names

#### **Envoys to EEC** And Thailand International Herald Tribune

WASHINGTON - President Reagan has announced his inten-tion to nominate George S. Vest, assistant secretary of state for European affairs in the Carter administration, as U.S. representative to the European Economic Commu-

Mr. Vest, 62, is a career diplomat who formerly served as deputy assistant secretary of state for press relations.

In another nomination, John Gunter Dean, U.S. ambassador to Lebanon and former envoy to Cambodia and Denmark, was chosen to be U.S. ambassador to Thai-

Mr. Dean, 55, was ambassador to Cambodia when Khmer Rouge forces overran Phnom Penh in 1975; he fled by helicopter. In Lebanon, the career diplomat and his wife escaped an assassination attempt a year ago when gunmen fired a hand-held rocket at their

bulletproof limousine. Richard J. Bishirjian, chairman of the political science department at the College of New Rochelle in New York, was named associate director of the International Communication Agency for educational and cultural affairs.



on a Hiroshima memorial to victims of the nuclear attack.

TOKYO — Candle flames flickered oo the waters of the Motoyasu River on Thursday night near Hiroshima's Peace Memorial Park, a solemn end to a day of tribute to the dead of the atomic bombing of Hiro-

shima 36 years ago.

About 40,000 people, many of them relatives of the dead or themselves survivors of the Aug. 6, 1945, bombing, marked the anniversary by attending the ceremonies and supporting calls for world nuclear disar-

Elsewhere, several thousand people arrived in Paris at the conclusion of a six-week, fivenation March for Peace, and sit-ins and protest marches were held in American cities.

As the only nation which has suffered the conflagration

of nuclear weapons, there is no

limit to our rage toward nucle-

ar war." Premier Zenko Suzuki said at the Hiroshima memori-

The services started at 8:15
a.m. — the time the first atomic bomb to be detonated in warfare struck Hiroshima — with the ringing of a bell by two sur-vivors whose parents were killed in the blast.

The organizers released 1,500 doves, symbols of peace, and proclaimed a minute of silence for the estimated 200,000 victims of the bombing in Hi-

population to the brink of de-

# Japan Study Shows A-Bomb Ills Linger

womb were compared to children not exposed. In those exposed to radiation, "stature, weight, girth of chest, breadth of shoulders" were smaller than standard measurements. Small bodies and heads were prevalent, and some children were "emotionally and intellectually retarded" into adulthood.

• The mortality rate over the years was higher among those most exposed to radiation. Of 109,000 persons studied who had been exposed, 25,924 died from 1950 to 1974. Deaths from leukemia among exposed survivors have been increasing.

These are the social findings:

"A-bomh damage" includes not only physical and human loss but also "social disintegration" and "psychological and spiritual sbock" to individuals and the community.

 The "aggravation of radiation injuries and the constant anxiety over them" inflicts great stress up victims and their families. These social and psychological handicaps have "continued to exert heavy pressures," leading to loss of jobs, disintegration of familian and their families. ilies and personality hreakdowns.

• The magnitude of the atomic destruction "cannot be dis-

missed as just another hazard of war." According to the study, it is better termed "genocide — if not also sociocide, ecocide, hiocide and earthocide — for it is a complete negation of human exis-These are the psychological findings:

These are the psychological findings:

The 370,000 nuclear homb victims now living in Japan "all bear witness to shared psychological traits" that include lingering fears, imbalance and breakdowns, their diaries, testimony and

Those exposed to nuclear radiation live with the threat to their bealth from "delayed radiation effects." They fear that their children will be "unhealthy or deformed." They bve with worries of medical expenses, decline of ability to work, economic instabili-ty and discrimination against them by non-victims.

 Many of the victims have undergone "spiritual exercises" to internalize the lessons of the experience. Some see themselves as "chosen people" with a sense of mission to work for the "rejection of ouclear weapons." 'Hiroshima and Nagasaki: The Physical, Medical and Social Effects of the Atomic Bombings," was written by members of the Committee for the Compilation of Materials on Damage Caused

by the Atomic Bombs in Hiroshima and Nagasaki. The main contributors were physicians, physicists and social scientists from the Research Institute for Nuclear Medicine and Biology of Hiroshima University, the Atomic Disease Institute of Nagasaki University, and Japan's Radiation Effects Research Foundation. The study was originally brought ont in Japanese in 1979 by Iwanami Shoten, Tokyo, and is published in the United States in a 700-page volume by Basic Books. The English translation was done hy Eisei Ishikawa, professor of pathology at Jikei University School of Medicine, who was born in Stockton, Calif., and David L. Swain, an American living in Japan who is editor of The Japan

Christian Quarterly. In a foreword, Mayor Takeshi Araki of Hiroshima and Mayor Hitoshi Motoshima of Nagasaki write: "The A-bomb catastrophe has become more remote with each passing year. The victims are aging, the younger people who know nothing of war now constitute over half of our own populations. The citizens of Hiroshima



In an act of remembrance, young Japanese staged a "die-in" Thursday at the memorial for the Hiroshima victims,

and Nagasaki have risen above grief and hate to proclaim: 'No more Hiroshimas. No more Nagasakis.'

"The currents of contemporary global politics, however, are working against the aspirations of those who seek peace. Nuclear arms bave become a mark of national power and pride, and no one seems to know how to stop the nuclear arms race. The current stockpiles of ouclear arms are said to be according to the principle. stockpiles of ouclear arms are said to be enough to wipe out the whole human race. Peace will oot be granted by someone else; we must secure it with our own hands."

# ticultural education" and aid poport that has fallen oo hard times, the jobless rate is estimated at 40 lice forces in recruiting minorities.

Premier Zenko Suzuki carried a wreath Thursday to place

# Hiroshima Observance **Marks Date of Bombing**

One of the attack survivors, his arms and hands covered by scars, was Hiroshima Mayor Takeshi Araki, 65. who said, "The arms development race hy major countries, including the United States and the Sovi et Union, has accelerated and threatens to drive the world's

By Richard Halloran

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New York Times Service WASHINGTON — The General Accounting Office says that the United States lacks the weapons and the communications to carry out the basic nuclear strategy formulated by the Carter administration and adopted by the Reagan administration.

In an unusually gloomy report, submitted Wednesday, Congress was urged to require the defense secretary to prepare and subant aplan to overcome those weakstesses when the new military budget is

presented in January.

The Defense Department, however, said that it wanted to avoid such a commitment even though it agreed with much of the assessment in the yearlong study. The department said it would report what progress had been made when the budget is submitted.

The assessment by the GAO, which does many analyses and investigations for Congress, contended that "the large, sustained Soviet program to enhance its strategic nuclear capabilities has, by many measures, succeeded in altering the strategic nuclear helence." strategic nuclear balance."

"Soviet forces have significant advantages that are not offset by United States forces," the report

#### Presidential Directive

The report appeared to be more pessimistic than the views ex-pressed by many conservatives, inchiding members of the Reagan administration who deal with military issues. It was far different from the assessment of the Carter administration and of many other Democrats, who have contended that the United States and the So-

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The first commercially sponsored rocket strategic nuclear weapons. in U.S. history blew up on its To meet the change in the bal-ance, the report said, "the United States gradually shifted its deterlaunch pad on a remote Texas island during its first engine rence strategy through the 1970s," "We blew the baby up on the culminating m a presidential direcpad," said Walt Pennino, a tive disclosed a year ago by Harold spokesman for the two compa-Brown, then defense secretary. It established what is known as a nies that had underwritten the

**Private** 

Rocket

**Explodes** 

nyvale, Calif. About \$1.5 mil-lion had been spent developing the 55-foot (17-meter) rocket,

designed as the workhorse vehi-

cle to launch communications

The two firms hope to chal-

and other satellites into space.

lenge the government's monopoly in the space business by offering cheap transportation into space for corporations

wishing to launch their own sa-

tellites. They planned to charge \$3 million to \$5 million to send

up a satellite, a fraction of the

By Jane Seaberry and Ward Sinclair

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — The Reagan administration has wrapped up

two international agricultural deals — one allowing the Soviet Union to buy more U.S. wheat for

of Agriculture announced that it

would sell 220 million pounds of

surplus butter to the New Zealand

Dairy Board, at a price of \$155 million, with the provision that

none of it be resold directly to the

space agency's cost.

countervailing strategy of "flexi-ble, controlled use of strategic No one was injured in the blast Wednesday, Mr. Pennino said, but the rocket was deweapons against all appropriate targets for any level of conflict." The previous strategy would stroyed and the effort was set back at least a year. Construction of the rocket was the work of two companies, Space Services Inc. of Houston and GCH Inc. of Sun-

have had the United States re-spood to a Soviet attack by firing a large part of its nuclear arsenal to assure widespread destruction throughout the Soviet Union.

#### Nuclear Battle

The congressional agency asserted that the weapons of the Umited States on hand and those planned "will not provide all the capabilities needed to fully carry out the strategy." Improvements in the "communications network must be

given a high priority if the United States is to implement countervall-ing strategy," the report said. To carry out the current nuclear strategy, the United States needs a communications system that pro-vides reliable warning of a Soviet nuclear attack, channels through which leaders can control an ap-propriate response and reliable channels for two-way communica-tion as the nuclear battle is fought.

The congressional investigation found, however, that "a surprise nuclear attack could, in the worst case, destroy the ground-based and airborne command and control network" with the single exception of an airplane kept sloft by the Strategic Air Command.

# Pentagon to Bolster U.S. Military Industry

By George C. Wilson

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The Pentagon plans to spend more than \$500 million a year for the next several years to help the mintary-industrial complex prepare to get quickly into wartime production, agency officials say.

Pentagon executives said Tresday that U.S. military contractors are currently in no condition to reach such a production stams, undermining the ability of the United States to wage a long conventional war. Fred C. Rice, mader-secretary of defense for policy, said the situation was one of "deep

To overcome the deficiency, Mr. Ikle said, the Pentagon is considering a wide range of measures, including financial incentives to build extra military production capacity and the recruiting of extra workers for emergency, around-the-clock production.

Another programl under discussion is the building of prototypes for weapons and related equip-ment that, in an emergency, could be produced quickly. What the Pentagon has in mind, officials said, is something like the simple but efficient Liberty cargo ships that shuttled material from the United States to Europe during World War II.

#### Insurance Premium

The idea of a big push to beef up the military industries in peace-time is controversial and has not become official policy. Critics contend the approach could mean wasting millions of dollars.

Mr. Ikle is a strong proponent of preparing for extended conventi-onal wars rather than accepting the theory that any next conflict will be brief. This week he appointed Sol Love, 61, a former acrospace executive at Vought Corp., to coordinate Pentagon efforts to gear up industry for in-creased military production.

#### Cancer's Toll in China

PEKING - Nearly 2,000 Chinese die of cancer each day, according to Peking Science and Technology, a weekly publication. It said one in six men and one in 10 women in China could expect to die of malignant tumors. The incidence of cancer appears to be ris-ing it said, although it offered no explanation for this.

budgeting plaus for the proposal, Mr. Ikle said that "one-quarter to one-half of 1 percent of the agency's budget would be a reasonable premium to pay for that insur-

Pentagon budgets are scheduled to increase by at least 7 percent a year, after allowing for inflation, from this year's total of \$222 billion. This means that the cash incentives for the military industries to prepare for a surge of orders would come to more than \$500 million a year for the next several

Critics of the Pentagon's push to improve the industrial base warn like cobalt and chromium. They also question whether there would be enough skilled manpower to increase quickly the production of such sophisticated conventional weapoury as fighter aircraft.

#### Half the GNP

dustrial capacity to support ex-tended conventional warfare would help deter conflicts in likely trouble spois outside the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, with the Gulf the leading case in point. If war did break out, he main-

tained, the ability to bring U.S. in-dustrial might to bear quickly would help win it without resorting to nuclear weapons.

ers regarding the military's industrial underpinnings. In his recent as much as half the gross national product during an emergency.

There is also a school of thought, however, that argues the administration should prepare for buge increases in the military budget in response to a period of

The "short-warning conflict scenarios" of the past have "ig-nored the essential need to ensure a broad and flexible defense industrial base that could absorb rapid, massive increases in defense budgets ... in response to a dra-matic shift in the world situation short of conflict," said one internal

When asked about Pentagon

that billions would have to be spent to stockpile critical metals

Mr. Ikle said that standby

Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger has given his blessing to the efforts of Mr. Ikle and othguidance to the military, Mr. Weinberger said that industry should have the ability to absorb

He said that he had a wartime emergency in mind when he issued that guidance.

tension when no shots are being

its bread, the other preventing it from obtaining American butter. In Vienna, U.S. Trade Representative William E. Brock and a Soviet delegation agreed Wednesday to extend for one year the ng-term agreement that permits the Russians to purchase at least 6 million tons of American grain an-In Washington, the Department

The seeming paradox of selling Moscow grain but denying it but-ter was rooted in an intense political struggle inside the administration, pitting free-traders against those who have insisted on a hard

line toward the Soviet Union. A simple one-year extension of the five-year grain pact, due to ex-pire on Sept. 30, and the butter deal with its caveats were seen as a way of mollifying both elements within the administration - Agriculture Secretary John R. Block on one side, the State Department and Secretary Alexander M. Haig Jr. on the other.

#### Bonn Says Russians Protest Hess Medal

The Associated Press BONN — The West German government has confirmed that its Moscow embassy received a Sovier note protesting distribution of Ru-dolf Hess medals. Tass said the medals honored the Nazi deputy leader, who at 87 is serving a life sentence in Berlin's Spandan pris-

The note, delivered Tuesday, reportedly called the privately coined medal "a challenging action aimed at justifying the crime and ideology of Nazism."

U.S. Trade Deals Reflect Policy Dispute impasse over a longer-term agree-Mr. Block said the two trade dement,"
The secretary said U.S. and Sovelopments "made this one of our big days." He had been pushing

viet negotiators have agreed to re-

sume discussions in the fall toward

a new multiyear accord. Other sources indicated that the simple

extension would give the United

States an opportunity to evaluate

Moscow's political activities before

entering into a longer agreement.

hard in recent months to renew the grain-sale agreement and to get rid of the butter surplus before some of it began spoiling.

The butter agreement with the nongovernmental New Zealand trading organization means that the Agriculture Department will unload about half its refrigerated

The private rocket exploding at a Texas launch pad, at top, and workers examining debris.

surplus at an average price of about 70 cents a pound — a considerable loss from original prices that ranged up to \$1.55 per pound. Under terms of the contract, none of the butter can go directly from New Zealand to the Russians, but New Zealand is not prevented from selling its own butter to Moscow or selling the U

ter to a third party, which in turn could sell it to the Soviet Union. Although the butter sale to New Zealand has disgruntled some U.S. brokers who argued that they would have offered more than 70 cents per pound, Mr. Block said he felt the administration had chosen a safer middle road that would avoid "dumping" charges from U.S. trading partners. New Zea-land apparently will resell the but-ter at world market prices — 25 to 30 cents above the U.S. sale price.

#### Farmers May Benefit

While the White House placed a high priority on reducing the butter surplus, the one-year extension of the grain agreement may have longer-term significance for U.S. farmers, who were embittered by the Carter administration's partial embargo on sales to the Russians in January, 1980, after their intervention in Afghanistan.

President Reagan's lifting of the embargo in April cleared the way for more grain sales to Moscow and for opening negotiations to extend the long-term agreement, signed in 1976 to regularize Soviet purchases of wheat, corn, soybeans and other grains. Mr. Block said in an interview

Wednesday that he and Mr. Brock, the trade negotiator, agreed that a one-year extension was the best approach because "it was in the best interest of normalizing our trading relationship and not risk-ing the danger of getting into an HOW DO YOU ASK FOR THE CLASSIC SCOTCH WHISKY IN JAPAN?

# Reagan Clean-Air Plan Outlined

By Robert D. Hershey Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration has outlined its plans for revisions in the nation's air-quality legislation, proposing that standards for motor vehicle emissions be relaxed and that more responsibility for clean air be returned to the individual states.

The administration said it would not base the new standards on cost factors, an option that had been under consideration. Instead, standards based on health risks would be maintained. Officials contended that no appreciable damage to air quality would result from the administration proposals. The long-awaited plans were contained in a set of principles ap-

proved by President Reagan at a Cabinet meeting Tuesday and made public Wednesday at a news conference conducted by Anne M. Gorsuch, administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency.

Administration officials described the proposals as "stream-lining" and as an important "midcourse correction" in the Clean Air Act. But environmentalists charged that they represented a

ing air quality over the past dec-Mrs. Gorsuch pledged that "we will continue our progress toward cleaner air." hut at what she called "a more reasoned pace."

Businessmen generally applauded the administration plan, which in part is aimed at helping U.S. au-tomobile manufacturers. The plan also probably will make it easier for utilities to burn more coal in generating plants.

According to Mrs. Gorsuch, the administration contemplates relaxing the automobile emissions standards for carbon monoxide and nitrogen oxide, with the latter raised to allow 2 grams per mile driven rather than the current 1 gram. This could be done "without affecting air-quality goals," she

The legislative prospects for the administration plan remain un-

The 11 administration principles also included the following:

 The current program to prevent significant deterioration of air quality should be kept for park and wilderness areas but abandoned elsewhere, where protection should be hased on uniform technology requirements.

 Deadlines for areas not now in compliance with present prima-ry standards should be adjusted by

## Slayings of U.S. Police The Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Forty-two law enforcement officers were murdered in the United States during the first six months of 1981. down from 50 killed in the line of dury during the same period in 1980, the FBI has announced. setting them back from 1982 to perhaps 1987. An EPA spokesman said it would make sense to do this because half of all cities will not be

able to meet the requirements. · Laws and regulations should be "reasonable and should be re-

lated to the economic and physical

## First White Held In Miami Murder During '80 Riots

United Press International MIAMI — A 35-year-old ex-con-vict working as a restaurant cook has become the first white person charged with murder as a result of three days of rioting in Miami in May, 1980.

William Paul Hembree, 35, was arrested Tuesday night and charged with the first-degree murder of Lugene Brown. Mr. Hembree also was charged with using a firearm while committing a felony and possession of a firearm by a convicted felon. He was previously convicted of armed robbery. major assault on the progress the

Mr. Brown, 3g, a black man, was shot in the chest in Miami's United States has made in improv-Little River section, northwest of the Liberty City area where noting was centered. The shooting oc-curred on May 18, 1980, nearly 24 hours after the start of the rioting.

Nine blacks have been arrested connection with rior-related deaths, and four were convicted. The lack of arrests of whites for the slayings of blacks during the rioting has been a frequent topic for speakers at protest rallies of hlack activist organizations in the

teauties of the particular areas in-

 So-called secondary standards should continue to be set at the federal level, and research on acid rain should be accelerated. Acid rain results when air pollution minutely increases the nitric or sulfuric acids in rainfall.

· Requirements for new coalfired plants should be based on uniform standards, with the result that many facilities that would otherwise have to use scrubbers devices used in removing impurities from gases — may not need to do so if standards can be met without them.



#### THE EPITOME OF HOTELS IS NOT A CLAIM LIGHTLY MADE



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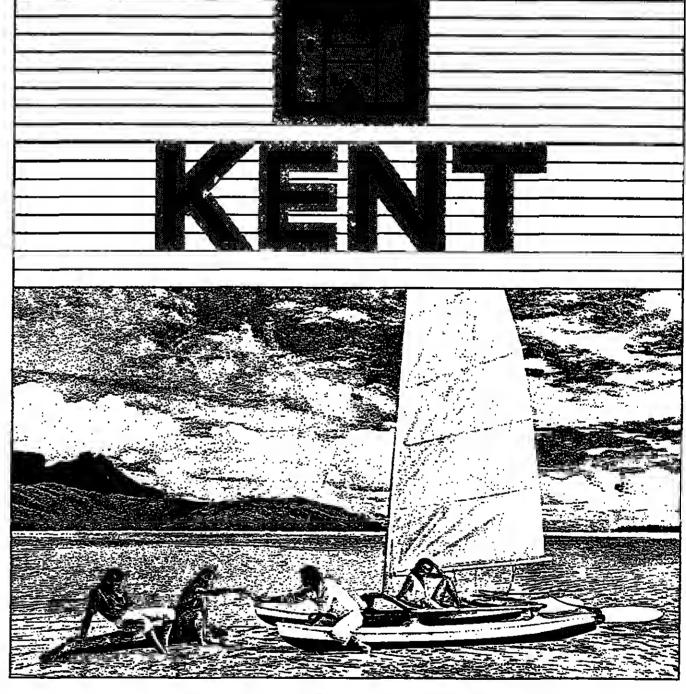
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# U.S. Firms Favor Aid For 2-Career Couples

By Carol Krucoff Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - American corporations are concerned with the problems facing two-career families and favor policies to help, but there is a "marked discrepancy," says a recent report, between what companies say and what they

There is a "climate of change in the corporate world," notes the re-port hy Catalyst, a New Yorkbased resource center for women. "A significant oumber of corpora-tions ... are motivated by enlightened self-interest to offer the assistance couples need." However, the report says few have taken ac-

The report, funded by Exxon Corp., is based on a survey of 815 two-career families and 374 of the country's top 1,300 companies. Nearly three-fourths of the companies surveyed said they favor flexible work hours, yet only 37 percent have such policies. More

than half favor monetary support for child-care facilities, but only 19 percent offer employees that sup-Sixty-two percent favor a "cafeteria approach" to benefits - allowing employees to choose from a variety of benefits those most ap-

#### propriate to their needs. But only 8 percent offer this approach. Relocation Trouble

Employers' concern with the stresses on two-career families, the report notes, stems from the effect that career and family problems can have on recruitment, employee morale, productivity and, ultimate-ly, company profits. Forty-five percent of the corporations surveyed said the difficulties that twocareer families face have not affected their operations.

The major problem that corporations face is relocation. Twothirds of the companies reported employee resistance to moving "largely hecause it interferes with

the career of a spouse," Although 90 percent of the surveyed couples said they think companies should assist the spouse of a relocating employee, only 4 per-cent of corporations have such pol-

icies. Twenty-nine percent said they would help at the employee's

Careers, as opposed to just jobs, were important to the couples surveyed. To participate in the study, both husband and wife should be involved in "lifelong work characterized by strong commitment."
However, a majority said that family is more important than career. A still larger number said family would be relatively more important than career 10 years from now.

Forty percent of the responding couples had children, 23 percent wanted one or more children, and 17 percent had decided to remain childless. The median time wives had taken off for maternity leave was 12 weeks. Almost none of the husbands had taken paternity

#### More Money

Couples cited "more money" as the greatest advantage of a two-ca-reer lifestyle, with "automony for both" and "growth" as other ad-vantages. Three-quarters of the couples agreed that their careers are of equal importance. When either career was more important, money was the major reason.

The principal problem among two-career couples, the report found, is "allocation of time," fol-lowed by financial issues, poor communication and conflicts over

housework. The greatest burden for wives is "too much to do." This is not surprising, says the report, in light of findings that "women still carry Reagan says that his present incli-the primary responsibility for natioo is to support a 10-year exhome and child care." However, tension of the Voting Rights Act respondents said child care is more without seeking to extend it naequally shared than any other task. tionwide,

satisfactioo with their marriages, from and somewhat less with their ca-funds. reers and the way they are combining the two. Wives were more satis- the minimum benefit, and Coofied with their careers than husbands with theirs.



FIT FOR A KING — A selection of the wedding gifts to the Prince and Princess of Wales is on display in the Throne

Room of St. James's Palace in London. Visitors on Wednesday, the first day of the exhibition, waited hours to get in.

# Reagan Won't Seek to Apply Voting Act Nationwide

By Lee Lescaze and Spencer Rich

WASHINGTON - President

Husbands said the higgest dis- In an interview with The Washadvantage for them is "not enough ington Star, Mr. Reagan also time together." They listed "more promised to propose a special weltime" as what would help most, fare payment for the genuinely followed by "more success" and "more money."

They listed "more promised to propose a special weltime" as what would help most, fare payment for the genuinely coeedy who lose the \$122-a-month minimum Social Security benefit. Couples noted a high level of The oew payment would not come

> The president proposed killing gress complied last week, but public reaction has been so adverse

the Social Security trust

will take a second look.

The president said that he had dropped his support for making the Voting Rights Act apply equal-ly to all 50 states after being per-suaded that such action might make the law too cumbersome to enforce effectively.

Mr. Reagan's change of mind appeared to clear a major obstacle to renewal of the act, first passed in 1965, but civil rights groups are concerned that the Justice Department is considering other altera-tions that would weaken the act.

At the heart of the debate is how rigidly and for how long the nine states and parts of 13 others found to have discriminated in the past should be required to obtain ad-vance approval from the Justice

that first Congress and now Mr. Department for any changes in necessity, and then take care of Reagan have made clear that they voting regulations or procedures.

On June 28 in Los Angeles, Mr. Reagan described voting as a "sacred right" but said that he had always believed that the act should be applied to all states. The following week, Mr. Reagan dodged the issue in Denver at the convention of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, saying that he would put off his decision until after the Justice Department reviewed the act.

#### **Awaiting Report**

Mr. Reagan told the Star on Tuesday that he was awaiting the attorney general's report, which is due by Oct. 1.

After making his June 28 statement. Mr. Reagan said, "I since have learned from a number of people interested in that, that this may oot be a good solution, that it might make it so cumbersome as to oot be effectively workable. And, so, I yield to that if that's true, that extending it to all the states would interfere with its

Mr. Reagan said that he is waiting for the Justice Department study to make sure "that there aren't some things that oced to be covered that aren't covered yet."

On the minimum Social Security benefit, Mr. Reagan hinted that there would be no hlanket restoration, as some critics of the administration have demanded, but that the "trnly oeedy" - at most a few hundred thousand - would be protected.

"is to get rid of those people" for whom the \$122 minimum "is oot a

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those other people in some way that does oot raid the Social Security fund."

of aid for them.

The administration has repeatdly argued that all but 150,000 to 300,000 of the current beneficiaries could shift to other Social Security accounts, receive welfare under existing programs or actually do not need the money because of other pensions they are collecting.

#### **Special Provisions**

Under the repeal provision, pro-jected to bring savings of \$7 billion over the next five years for the Social Security trust funds, benefits will be based entirely oo what a person's earnings record entitles him to under Social Security formulas without the protection of a minimum floor. The repeal takes

Public reaction, encouraged by Democrats, was so strong that the House voted overwhelmingly to restore the minimum benefit last Friday, the same day it repealed the

The administration does not want to restore the benefit for all 3 million now on the rolls. Social Security Commissioner John A. Svahm said at a meeting of the Washingtoo Press Club on Wednesday that he would determine which recipients are truly needy and provide a special form

In passing the budget bill, Con-gress repealed the minimum benefit, which, because of special provisions, is as much as \$170 a month m many cases.

The repeal stays in effect pending

# Fear Recedes Slowly In Cautious Atlanta By Art Harris

Washington Post Service
ATLANTA — She was a frightened parent in a city of fear. She kept her two children inside and got nervous if Arthur, 7, or Moni-ca, 11, asked to ride bikes or walk

down the sidewalk.

For 22 months, Virginia Rocker and thousands of other parents here, worried for the safety of their children, changed their lifestyles as 28 blacks, most of them youths, turned up murdered. Now Mrs. Rocker is breathing easier in spite of official warnings that police have a suspect — Wayne B. Williams, 23 — in only two of the killings.

"Before his arrest, if the children wanted to go outside I had to know all the details: Where are you going how long will you be gone?" says Mrs. Rocker. "Now

if they say, 'Mama, I'm going to visit a friend,' I just say, 'OK.'

No young black has been murdered here in more than two months, a period that coincides with the time police began watching Mr. Williams, the self-styled music talent scout who sits in Ful-ton County jail. Mr. Williams maintains he is innocent, but as rumors of circumstantial evidence reportedly linking him to as many as 15 killings circulated in recent weeks, the tension began to drift

"The load has lifted" since the indictment, proclaims Dan Sweat, president of Central Atlanta Progress, a private planning group of husiness leaders. "People are starting to smile. You can sense the mood change at City Hall, at the police hureau, with citizens on the street. A blanket of calm has spread over Atlanta after a very turbulent period."

#### 'Just as Afraid'

Many caption against premature exuberance. "It's important to remind everyone that we have 27 cases in which no charges have been made," Public Safety Commissioner Lee Brown says. The whole community is delighted we haven't had any more young people found dead. But our work has out stopped." The question re-mains: Is the real killer out there somewhere, letting Mr. Williams take the rap before he or she starts stalking again?

Such questions travel door-to-door in ghetto projects like Bowen Homes. "I'm just as afraid as before," says Alberta Love, who lives next door to the family of Curtiss Walker, one of the child victims. "If Williams did it, I don't believe he did it by himself. I'd feel better if they arrested somebody else." expresses the lingering

3 Guatemalans Named in Death Of U.S. Priest

GUATEMALA CITY - Three Guatemalan men have been arrested and charged with killing an American priest last week in an attempted rohbery of his church, po-

Police said Tuesday that after the arrests, the three suspects con-fessed they had killed the Rev. Francis Stanley Rother, 46, of Okarche, Okla, when they tried to roh his church in the western town of Santiago Atitlan. The priest's slaying originally was hlamed on political violence.

Police said a nun who witnessed the July 28 slaying provided infor-mation that led to the arrests of

Miguel Angel Mendoza, 32, Es-teban Coche Leanda, 21, and Juan Quiju. 25, all Guatemalans with criminal records but no political background, In another development, Cana-dian sources in Mexico confirmed

dian sources in Mexico confirmed that a Canadian Christian lay worker, Raoul Joseph Leger, 30, was among eight men shot to death by government troops in a July 25 shoot-out at a guerrilla safe house in Guatemala City. Guatemalan authorities said Mr. Leger was a high-ranking guerrilla leader, but the Montreal-based religious order for which he worked denied it.

doubts. "I still believe someone else is out there, and he's smart as a whip. The killer knows if he showed his hand now, police might turn Williams loose and start look-

ing for him."
Nonetheless, the city is taking a deep breath. Tourism officials have launched a \$150,000 public relations campaign to reverse a slump of visitor traffic in the big hotels and such attractions as Six Flags Over Georgia theme park and the Martin Luther King Jr. memorial. Where billboards once touted a \$100,000 award for infor-

mation leading to arrest of the killer, they now proclaim: "Let's Pull Together, Atlanta."

At the Thomasville Heights Rec-rection Center, children no longer show up armed with knives, baseball bats, iron pipes or sharpened sticks, says Jimmy Joseph, supervisor of the city-run day camp for 368 children that abuts a dingy southeast Atlanta housing project

frequented by several victims.

Bombarded for months by media warnings, children were afraid to venture outside to play when camp started June 8. They used to say. 'I don't want to play out-side. I'm afraid of the snatcher.' says Octavia Willis, a counselor.

#### Many Walk Home

Mr. Williams was arrested June 21. Now children can be seen on playgrounds, walking the streets. Many walk home alone, or in groups, rather than wait for relatives to pick them up. At recreation centers like Thomasville Heights, where the city has set up day camps, youngsters no longer line up by the dozens to call home to alert parents of every move. Nor do parents hover outside the centers any longer.

Everyone seems more relaxed maybe too relaxed, says Camille Bell, head of the Committee to Stop Children's Murders and mother of 9-year-old Yusuf Bell, victim No. 4. "People want to believe it's over," she says. "The individual mentality is, 'I'm oot sure Wayne is the one. But the collections of the collections tive mentality is, 'I sure hope he is so we can stop being scared.' And the behavior coming out of that is that people are becoming less and less on guard and less safe."
Officials agree that much of the

euphoria comes from wishful thinking, a need to have the crisis resolved rather than evidence linking Mr. Williams to the murders of Nathaniel Cater, 27, and Jimmy Raye Payne, 21.

A laboratory technician has tes-tified the evidence consists largely of fibers from Mr. Williams' bedspread and rug and dog hairs that bore no significant microscopic differences from those found on the two victims. Technicians have found similar fibers on as many as 15 victims, it has been reported. Investigators say they have traced fibers from Mr. Williams' green rug to a small South Carolina textile firm that stopped making such fibers about 10 years ago, a fact bat strengthens the fiber evidence,

But investigators now worry that a medical examiner's failure to rule Mr. Payne's death a homicide could hinder prosecutors. The Fulton County medical examiner deemed it a case of probable as-phyxiation, and said drowning could not be ruled out. He listed the manner of death as undetermined. Police call it murder.

#### Murder or Not?

Some parents, like Robert L. Thompson, a groundskeeper for the city water department, still insist on driving their children everywhere. Last week he picked up Stephanie, 9, Anthony, 8, and James, 7, after their day camp let out, although it was only three blocks from home.

"Tur still afraid for them to walk

"I'm still afraid for them to walk home alone," he said. "They might have the wrong guy. The real killer might be laying low. So I tell them to stay pot until I pick them up." Other youngsters have not com-

pletely let down their guard. "I don't think I'll be snatched, but just to be safe I still stay in groups," said Johnny Benn, 14, who hugged his two little brothers close as he waited for his mother, a

### Reagan Decides to Drop His Plan For North American Trade Pact

Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — President Reagan has abandoned for the moment a campaign promise to establish a North American trade pact, citing differences in economic philosophies and cooditions among trading partners.

in a report to Congress, Mr. Reagan said he still is seeking close cooperation among the United States, Canada and Mexico. Bur, he said, "North America's great disparities in levels of scongric disparities in levels of economic development, resources and eco-nomic philosophies make trade li-beralization difficult. These differences preclude realistic expecta-tions of a fully integrated regional trade compact in the short term." When Mr. Reagan announced

his candidacy for president on Nov. 11, 1979, one of the few new proposals he made was for a "North American accord." The idea was vague and has never been clarified.

"Improving trade relations with Mexico and Canada separately rather than on a regional basis

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seems appropriate at the present time," Mr. Reagan said later in his report. "On the other hand a broad regional approach to ex-panding trade and investment relations with the Caribbean Basin countries appears to be an essen-tial and feasible complement to bi-

Last month Secretary of State
Alexander M. Haig Jr. and U.S.
Trade Representative William E.
Brock met with the foreign ministers of Mexico Canada and Veneters of Mexico, Canada and Venezuela about the Caribbean Basin plan and agreed to consult with government officials of Central America and other countries. The proposal is intended to improve trade and other economic relations between the developed and less developed countries of the region.

#### Residents Say Bombs Started Greek Fires

United Press Intern ATHENS - Residents have told police investigating woodland fires north of Athens that they saw several men on motorcycles throwing gasoline bombs in patches of woodland Greek Defense Minister Evan-

gelos Averoff said Wednesday might that the fires, which began Tuesday, destroyed 36 homes, 300 acres of private gardens, 38 farm houses, six cars, a cinema and four factories before being brought un-

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were just plain lonely. At first, be

solved this problem by putting tiny

"mouse lemurs" in the cage with

the larger lemurs. Then it turned

out that the mouse lemms were re-

jecting their young and that they also were in danger of dying in

Bahies in Red

The solution? Petter takes the

baby mouse lemurs to bed with

him, in condensed-milk cans filled

with cotton wool. This keeps them

warm, and he sets an alarm clock

to wake him every two hours for

the painstaking process of admin-istering droplets of milk formula

to miniscule mouths. After two weeks, the babies are able to fend

for themselves in the cage.

Thanks to the \$1-million grant

that he received in July along with

the World Wildlife Fund medal,

Petter has established a wildlife

preserve for lemurs off the coast of

Madagascar on the uninhabited is-

There he has let loose the nine

precious aye-ayes to keep them safe from villagers who still associ-ate these cerie creatures with

death. (Lemurs in general take

their name from the Latin word for an especially dreadful sort of ghost.) In the old days, the sight of

an aye-aye would send most of a village running for the hills while a

brave few hunted the animal and

nailed it up at the village entrance to undo its supposed evil spell. One possible obstacle to the suc-

cess of the new reserve is that the government of the Malagasy Re-

public is "very cross" with the United States and "a little bit an-

gry with France," as Petter puts it. Petter said it was difficult to

convince the Madagascans that the

land of Nosy Mangabe.

captivity.

# French Scientist Seeks Lemurian Clues to Stress

By Carolyn Pfaff

PARIS — Most people would be hard put to identify a lemmr. Yet these primative primates from the forests of Madagascar may provide clues to human stress, according to French scientist Jean-Jacques Petter, who recently won the World Wildlife Fund's 1981 gold medal — the first to go to a Frenchman — and a \$1-million anonymous grant in recognition of his work on lemurs.

Petter, a most unstressful-seeming scientist with a big frame and an easy smile, became fascinated in the mid-1950s with the behavior of the so-called sportive learner, or Lepilemur, one of the 20 or so genera and species of lemms on Madagascar, the island now known as the Malagasy Republic.

Since then, he has been going back and forth to the former French territory when the political situation allowed, documenting the behavior of these largely nocturnal, tree-dwelling animals, some of which are among the rarest crea-tures in the world. They have never been found anywhere else but Madagascar and the nearby Comoro

Petter's stress-torn lemurs are polygamous, he discovered. In the five or six females readily accept the domination of one male who protects and services his harem while packs of rejected males look on, forever banished

from the happy group.

The rejected males refuse to console one another, develop tileers and show all the symptoms of stress, but they never challenge the hierarchy. They seem to live in

Petter is convinced that a study

By Thomas Quinn Curtiss

TARIS - "Of course, nothing

New York's Roundabout Theater,

said, considering the dark side of show business. "If the reviews are bad the subscribers don't come.

Feist has not seen that sight too

often in the 16 years since he and

Michael Fried took over an aban-

doned movie house in Manhattan's

Chelsea district and began pro-

ducing classics — including So-phocles "Oedipus" — and modern

classics at affordable prices. The

Roundabout has built up a-list of

25,000 subscribers and it is open

52 weeks a year. There is also a

studio theater. Stage Two, in the basement of a neighboring super-

The Roundabout, though in the

off-Broadway category, is free of

freakishness and amateurism in its

play selections and in its produc-

tion. Its mission is to produce fa-

mous plays with the best possible

players and its casts are often star-

Feist, who is vacationing in En-rope this summer with his actress

wife, Elizabeth Owens, is attending

various Continental theater festivals and arranging guest engage-

son. An affable, burly man of 41,

he exudes enthusiasm and must in-

Actors Studio

He studied direction and drama-

turgy at the Actors Studio, directed his first play in 1958 in Tennes-

which covers production costs,

play that has been announced."

Delights."

playwrights?

courses at college.

about in "Look Back in Anger"; Susannah York made ber U.S. debut there in "Hedda Gabler";

As Broadway is overrun with revivals, especially of venerable mus-icals, and its new plays are largely leftovers imported from London,

is it not one of off-Broadway's ob-

Not Experimental "We're coming to that," replied Feist. "We intend to present a pro-

gram of short plays by young dramatists at Stage Two next season. But our policy is not exactly

that of an experimental theater. Many members of our audiences are students. They are anxious to see acted plays they read in their

"It's always fascinating to see a , play you have read come to life be-

fore you when it is performed. The

performance often throws new

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will expand to six plays.

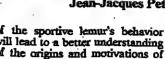
still confidence as an impresario.

The sight of empty seats is ugly.

can be foreseen in the the-

Gene Feist, co-director of

onal Herald Tribune



In the meantime, stress is not the only thing on his mind. Petter's greatest claim to fame is his rediscovery several years ago of the aye-aye, a primate related to the lemm. Only nine aye-ayes are

its monkeylike hands and feet one of the world's great evolutionary puzzles. The aye-aye's hand has a long claws. Because the creature

humanlike thumb alongside four Theater

> light on characters and situations when you see them in action. You the tree-dwelling lemmrs survived.

> > lemur specialist at his laboratory on the outskirts of Paris is the next best thing to a trip to the forests of

cages guaranteeing optimum atferent species.

year-old female with white hair. "I found her when she was a day old; opossum-like creature, which wrapped a loving tail around his

ning we were driving them mad with cleanliness."

Geraldine Fitzgerald in O'Casey's 'Juno and the Paycock" and David McCallum in Pinter's "Old Times." Three more plays will be selected from among six under consideration, including O'Neill's nine-act "Strange Interlude," Noel Coward's "Design for Living" and once isolated.

He also discovered that they



will lead to a better understanding of the origins and motivations of stressful behavior in bumans.

known to exist.

The aye-aye's ears are like a rat's, its body like a squirrel's and

may disagree with the interpreta-

tion or the direction, but it's a

stimulating experience and stirs

even bad actors. You must have

seen bad Hamlets, but you have probably never seen a dull Hamlet.

On the other hand, the risk is dan-

grous with light comedy. A play like Molnar's The Play's the Thing requires high style, subtlety, acting elegance. We've done it and

reviewers think well. One slip and

a light comedy turns to parody, into low comedy, burlesque. The Roundabout repertory over 16 seasons has included Shake-

speare, Shaw, Molière, Chekhov,

Ibsen, Pirandello, Goldsmith, Strindberg and Feydeau — "The Lady from Maxim's," directed by Gordon Heath — and, among con-

not been completed, but it will in-clude Michael York in "Hamlet,"

Pirandello's "Henry IV."

The Feisty Roundabout boars, that foraged for roots. But when humans cut down the forests and began hunting, only

The aye-aye, which had come to fill the role of the woodpecker, was thought to be extinct until Petter located several specimens living outside a village.

"Good plays, I hold, demand good actors. Good actors can im-prove a bad play, making it a dis-play for their talents, but incoment actors can ruin most plays. A few great plays resist to a degree:

Petter has 50 lemurs living in

There is one tame lemur, a 17-

on the property are kept away from human cootact to make sure they stay as wild as possible for study purposes. He apologized for the somewhat messy cages, explaining that lemurs go into a funk if their homes smell too clean.

temporary dramatists, Brecht, Beckett, Rattigan, Tennessee Wil-liams, Pinter, Inge, Arthur Miller and Athol Fugard.
Plans for the next season have out their territory by spraying from special glands. In the begin-



has become so grotesquely elongat-ed that the aye-aye can no longer run on the ground. This claw is

a wide range of ecological gaps.
The fossil record indicates that

lemur population should be con-served. "I think it's essential that we talk up the Nosy Mangabe project as much as possible to und-erline how valuable it is to the country. Otherwise they may de-cide to turn the island over to a vacatioo botel developer one day."

If all goes well, Petter bopes soon to learn the secret of the ayeaye's reproduction. Females appear to produce only one baby every few years — but exactly how, wby and when are still mysteries.

To visit the world's foremost

mospherie conditions for the dif-

she thinks I'm another lemur," said Petter, holding the scruffy, Petter said all the other lemurs

"We discovered that males mark



# inside of tree bark, the third claw

also used for grooming.

The aye-aye is the most extraordinary of Madagascar's strange animals, which took off oo a separate evolutionary course much as did the fauna of the Galapagos that

Darwin documented.

About 60 million years ago, Madagascar split off from Asia, landing up off the east coast of Africa. Scientists now believe that because there were so few four-legged ani-mals and fewer natural predators on the island, lemurs evolved to fill

even as late as 1,000 years ago, there were giant lemurs as big as calves, lemurs that walked upright and others, with heads like wild

Madagascar.

Petter was the first to succeed in keeping sportive lemurs alive in captivity. His medical background led him to associate their susceptibility to a fatal disease with a lack of a vital element in their food, a problem that was easily corrected,



#### ligations to serve as an incubator for the hatching of new native

in London by James Burrough over 100 years ago. A subtle blend of herbs and spices, skilfully distilled to yield a spirit that defies imitation.

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Portrait of 2 Schoolbook 'Cleansers' By Dena Kleiman

New York Times Service
ONGVIEW, Texas — Mel and Norma Gabler seem simple folk at first. She dwells on the grandchildren. He mows the lawn: They have lived for years in a modest ranch house in Longview, a dusty East Texas industri-

But in their quiet way, the Gablers have become an important voice in U.S. education. Their goal: to cleanse the nation's schools of all materials that they consider anti-family, anti-American and anti-God. Their target: textbooks.

"We're losing our children in the classroom," said Mrs. Gabler, whose wide smile and slow speech bave become familiar at state textbook adoption hearings in Texas, one of 27 states where school textbooks are selected by a single statewide au-

Of the numerous textbook critics across the country, the Gablers, neither of whom completed college, bave become the best known and are considered among the most thorough and persistent. In large part because of their efforts, social studies textbooks have been recalled, health manuals have been replaced and English anthologies have been removed from textbook lists around the country.

While textbook publishers publicly minimize the importance of the Gablers, they acknowledge privately that the soft-spoken couple has become an important symbol of parents across the nation and that their message needs, at the very least, to be heard if not heeded by the \$940-million-a-year U.S. textbook industry.

home, overflowing with file cabi-

social studies textbooks have been recalled. health manuals have been replaced and

English anthologies have been removed from textbook lists around the country.

"We're all certainly very much aware of them," said Robert D. nets and bookshelves, the couple works from dawn to midnight FitzGerald, vice president of Alscouring textbooks for "questionable" material. In the guest bedlyn & Bacon, a major textbook publisher in Boston. "I have oo room, the bed has become a table quarrel with the Gablers, I do where Gabler answers his correspoodeoce, which averages 200 feel strongly that we should listen to them and everyone else, They letters a week. What was once a sun porch is now lined with file have a right to be beard."

cabinets and papers.
While the Gablers say they The Gablers are at the center of a growing network of parent have oo standard list of objecgroups, emboldened by what tionable ideas, their criticism rethey see as the new conservative volves around certain themes: mood in the nation, that are dethat modern textbooks undermanding the alteration or removmine patriotism, the free enal of teaching methods, curricula terprise system, religion and and individual books that they parental authority; that the books are "oegative" in their discontend are in large part to blame for the high teen-age pregcussions of death, divorce and suicide; that they crode absolute nancy rate, venereal disease, declining test scores and other values by asking questions to which they offer no firm answers. problems of today's youth.

#### **Lobbying Techniques**

With a mailing list of more than 12,000 and a staff of seven, the Gablers embrace goals simi-lar to those of national organizations such as Moral Majority, the Eagle Forum and the Christian Broadcasting Network. All try to provide grass-roots parents' groups with lobbying techniques and literature to wage attacks on individual books or school prac-

"Until textbooks are changed, there is no possibility that crime, violence, venereal disease and abortion rates will decrease." reads a Gabler fund-raising pam-phlet. "If all the problems of our world were suddenly resolved but textbooks remained unchanged, most of these same problems would soon return because of what is being taught our children

In the Gablers' eight-room

"There is too much negativism," said Gabler, who is 66 and was a clerk at the Exxon Corp. for 39 years before be became involved in reviewing textbooks.

The Gablers said their interest In large part because of their efforts,

in textbooks began about 20 years ago when their son Jim. then 16, complained to his father that his high school history text endorsed a Washington "dictatorship" — the expression is Gabler's — and made no mention of the rights retained by individual states.

Where can a young person go

The Gabler organization has objected to a history textbook's mention of George Washington's

violent temper, a social studies text's discussion of Marilyn

Monroe, and essay questions that

require students to give their

time trying to relate and make it

relevant," said Mrs. Gabler, who

'Too Much Negativism'

We are spending too much

opinion about the Vietnam War.

The Gabler organization took issue with "The American Adventure," published by Allyn & Bacon, because, among other things, they said it overemphasizes Watergate and the Vietnam War. In response, Fitzgerald said, "They were certainly significant events in our history. To some people, to mention them is

The Gablers at work.

to find the truth?" Gabler said his son asked him.

The trouble with most text-books, the Gablers contend, is that they are written from the perspective of people who do not believe in God or an absolute value system. This perspective, they say, is a religion called secular humanism, which permeates every aspect of contemporary society and teaches youngsters to

, cheat and steal, "Humanism is the religion of the public schools." said Gabler, wbo refers to the schools as "gov-

erament seminaries."

Behind the lace curtains in the guest bedroom is a wall of yellowing books, many out of print, that Gabler said he would like to have brought back into the nation's schools.

"We feel safe with older books," be said.



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cosy for viewing or listening to music Most relaxing of all is the luxurious footrest. After a hard day on the ground there's nothing like putting your feet up in the air

AIR FRANCE #12 FOR PREMIERE.

Page 6 Friday, August 7, 1981

# Begin's Impact at Home

We commented in this space yesterday about some of the foreign policy implications of Israel's new government, which was formed this week by Prime Minister Menachem Begin. Today, a few thoughts on the potential domestic impact.

It has always heen a legitimate concern of the nonorthodox majority in Israel, that the country was edging dangerously close to theocracy. Because religious political parties, which represent less than 15 percent of the popular vote, have always held the balance of power hetween Labor and its varied right-ofcenter opponents, they have consistently exercised substantial and sometimes dominant influence over many aspects of social policy. Aside from Religious Affairs, ministries such as Interior. Education and Social Welfare have frequently been held hy members of the religious parties, especially the largest of the three, the National Religious Party (NRP).

The result of that has been a body of law on Sabbath observance, dietary practice, religious schools, military service and conversion to Judaism, among other things, that has had some impact on the lives of most Israelis. Under the new Begin government, that impact will increase even though the representation in parliament of the three religious parties has decreased. That is hecause Mr. Begin's Likud and the Labor opposition finished in a virtual tie in the June 30 election, which meant that the prime minister could not form a government without the support of the NRP and the smaller and even more orthodox Agudat Yisrael and Tami parties.

Those parties set stiff terms for joining the coalition. They include government support

for legislation to bar the national airline from operating from sundown Friday to sundown Saturday. Israeli ground crews would also be forbidden to service non-Israeli aircraft during those hours. Bills would also he offered to shut down Israeli ports on the Sahhath and to prevent Israeli diplomats from attending social functions on the Sahbath. In fact, it appears that the coalition is committed to eliminating all but absolutely necessary services hy enterprises it owns, including railroads, hospitals and power facilities. There would also be a hill introduced to exempt married women from military service and to provide a delay for those who belately discover a religious vocation and decide to attend a yeshiva, or religious school.

If the Sahhath hills pass, they will exact a price in jobs and lost income totaling at least in the tens of millions of dollars and possibly in the hundreds of millions annually. The military service law will cause social friction in a country that is surrounded hy enemies with whom it has fought four wars during its 33-year existence, and where the concept of universal service is still sacred. Even the NRP opposed it, but Agudat Yisrael made it a firm condition for joining the government. Other of the 83 clauses in the coalition agreement may be interpreted as abridging the civil rights of the nonreligious.

All of that is Israel's business and no one else's. But to the extent that it erodes democracy, it also erodes part of the reason Israel retains the support of the United States and the few other friends it still has. And that should be of concern to all Israelis.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE.

# Irish Tragedies

The deaths of Kevin Lynch and Kieran Doherty, like the deaths of six previous Irish Nationalist hunger strikers, have touched off another round of rioting in Northern Ireland's cities. Once again, cars are being overturned, barricades erected, stones, acid bomhs and Molotov cocktails hurled, and hullets fired.

Mr. Lynch and Mr. Doherty were volunteers in this sinister gesture of protest. Unlike these two hunger strikers, however, the Catholics and Protestants, soldiers and children who have been killed in Northern Ireland's continuous warfare are not volunteers.

The deaths of Mr. Lynch and Mr. Doherty are a special misfortune: The demands of the imprisoned IRA men are minor issues that have eclipsed promising efforts to find solutions to Northern Ireland's critical political problems. The questions raised by the prisoners' hunger strikes — the rights of Nationalist prisoners to political status, including the right to wear civilian clothes, to congregate, to be exempt from work duties and the like --- are not so critical as either the IRA or

IRA is a terrorist organization, which, in its hattle to unite Ulster with the Irish Republic, has killed Catholic and Protestant, soldier and civilian alike. The IRA deserves no sympathy. In the negotiations held hy the Roman Catholic Churches' Irish Commission for Justice and Peace last month, both sides made large concessions in their demands and seemed to be making real progress toward accommodation. Once again, the IRA's tactics have succeeded in blocking an agreement. The stiff, rather unimaginative response hy the British authorities has not been helpful either.

Hunger strikes and the violence they have spawned are not a valid reason to delay serious negotiations toward a solution to the tragedy in Northern Ireland. Such a solution cannot, as Protestant leaders wish, continue the present system of discrimination against the Ulster Catholics. Nor can it reflect the IRA's wish of uniting the North with the Republic of Ireland against the wishes of the Protestants, who are the majority of Northern Ireland's people.

# The Constitution on Guns

Foes of gun control keep writing to insist that the U.S. Constitution's Second Amendment proclaims a right of the citizen to keep and bear weapons without restraint. They are wrong, Judicial opinion and scholarship overwhelmingly assert that the Second Amendment is designed to protect the right of states to maintain a militia. It protects the possession of firearms only when that bears some relationship to the state militia.

The amendment states: "A well regulated Militia, being necessary to the security of a free State, the right of the people to keep and bear Arms, shall not be infringed." It was adopted in 1791 as part of the Bill of Rights, to meet the fears of certain states about a federal monopoly on military power.

In two centuries, four cases directly involving the amendment have reached the Supreme Court. In the earliest, United States vs. Cruiksbank, in 1875, the court held that the amendment prohihits Congress from banning state militias.

In 1886, the court held that Illinois could prevent a paramilitary group from parading with arms in the streets. It thus suggested that carrying a weapon did not automatically make one part of a constitutionally protected state militia. A third case, in 1894, essentially reiterated the Cruikshank ruling.
In this century's only case, United States

vs. Miller, in 1939, the court held that two defendants had no right to carry a sawed-off shotgun. It said possession of the shotgun did not bear "some reasonable relationship to the preservation or efficiency of a wellregulated militia."

So the gun lohby manfully insists that this upheld a han only of the sawed-off shotgun
that states still have no right to forhid the possession of other weapons. (Not even a howitzer?)

And just last year, without disparaging the Bill of Rights, the Supreme Court said in Lewis vs. United States, that certain "legislative restrictions on the use of firearms are neither hased upon constitutionally suspect criteria, nor do they trench upon any constitutionally protected liberties." It thus dispatched, in a footnote and without dissent, any claim about fundamental liberties. That same footnote summarized the Miller ruling this way: "The Second Amendment guarantees no right to keep and bear a firearm that does not have 'some reasonable relationship to the preservation or efficiency of a well regulated militia."

The courts, in sum, have consistently read the Second Amendment to have nothing whatever to do with the right of the individual citizen to hear arms in his personal defense or for any other purpose unrelated to the militia. The sorry list of reasons by which controls on guns are opposed ought at least to be reduced hy one.

But there can be no fault with Mr. Sadat's

prescription of the way negotiations could

now best proceed. Saudi Arabia and its more

intimate Arab friends can, if they wish, bring

a realism about the recognition of Israel into

The United States can tame Israel's ambi-

tions - more correctly the ambitions of the

Israeli zealots in the Cahinet who do not nec-

essarily have a mandate to perpetuate con-

the counsels of the PLO.

frontation with the Arabs.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

#### International Opinion

### Optimism of Sadat

Egypt's President Anwar Sadat is one of the few practicing statesmen who can make optimism sound convincing. He did so again Tuesday toward the end of the visit to London and on his way to the United States.

It is not three weeks since Israel hlasted Beirut in a merciless counter-stroke against the Palestinians. As Mr. Sadat spoke, Menachem Begin was finally assembling a team which appears composed of, or in thrall to, dedicated Zionist expansionists.

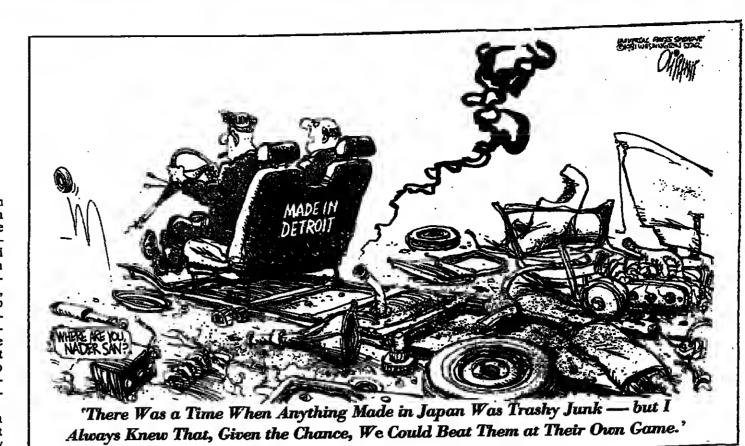
#### - From the Guardian (London). In the International Edition

#### Seventy-Five Years Ago August 7, 1906

NEW YORK - Anthony Comstock, of the Sociely for the Suppression of Vice, made a raid on the Art Students' League yesterday and seized copies of a new catalogue portraying the work of the school. He also arrested the bookkeeper of the league for "circulating an immoral publication." Asked to explain his raid oo a reputable art institution, he said: "Wild animals are all right in the zoo, but when they hreak out they must be suppressed. So long as the league keeps its nude pictures and models in the studio, we will not molest them, but when it attempts to put these pictures in homes it breaks the law."

Fifty Years Ago

August 7, 1931 NEW YORK - Theodore Dreiser lost his suit yesterday for a temporary injunction to restrain the showing of Paramount's film of his "American Tragedy," which the author claimed tailed to carry out the spirit of the novel, making it merely a murder story instead of an indictment of society. The court held that it was a matter of pure opinion whether the picture represents the letter and the spirit of the novel. The court furthermore pointed out that Dreiser had been paid \$138,000 and had signed an agreement giving the company a right to change the story. The court read the two-volume novel before making the decision.



# Using Band-Aids on Poland's Economy

By Richard T. Davies

WASHINGTON — On Oct. 22, 1956, Wladyslaw Gornulka, the "national Comwho had faced down the Kremlin, announced his program to the Polish people. "The road of democratization," he said, "is the only road leading to the construction of the best model of Socialism. We shall not deviate

That earlier peaceful Polish revolution of course, failed finally to realize its promise. Popular disillusionment grew so by the end of 1957 that the national consumption of vodka set a new record. At the time, Poles joked among themselves that "We may not manage our own road to Socialism, hat we've certainly

started on the Polish road to alcoholism." Not the least of the many differences between the Polish revolution of 1956 and that which began last August in Gdansk is Poland's current indebtedness of more than \$25 hillion to the West and Japan. This far exceeds the level at which Western governments and banks ceased to be merely creditors and in effect be-came partners of the Polish regime.

#### Extension of Credits

Nor can the Polish hard-currency deht be stabilized without the extension of credits. In the past year. Western creditor governments have joined in various efforts to alleviate shortages of foodstuffs and feed grains, and creditor banks are rescheduling most of the \$5 billion Poland owes them this year. Now the U.S. gov-ernment is on the verge of approving an urgent Polish request for an additional \$80 million worth of feed grains. This comes on top of \$670 million in Commodity Credit Corp. guarantees approved by the Carter administra-tion last autumn and \$71 million worth of surplus dairy products made available in April against payment in conconvertible Polish cur-

Discussing the new Polish request, Secretary of Agriculture John R. Block recently said that a comprehensive plan was needed for dealing with Poland's problems instead of "just throw ing Band-Aids" at them. For the United States, this particular bunch of Band-Aids will amount to nearly \$1 billion by the end of 1981.

The Communist leadership should put forward a stabilization plan or an economic re-form program capable of marshaling the great energies and inspiring the industriousness of

the Polish people. At the recently concluded Communist Party Congress, Premier Wojciech Jaruzelski and First Secretary Stanislaw Kania voiced the hope that this year's harvest would be better than those of the past seven years and insisted that the workers - especially the coal miners — work longer hours and increase their productivity. Few workers will find this convincing unless they are given better reasons to believe that their sacrifices will result in im-provements in their standard of living and that their belt-tightening will be matched by the

#### The Problem of Trust

Repeatedly, spokesmen for every shade of responsible Polish opinion, from the reformist Communists to the Catholic intellectuals and Solidarity, have pointed to the problem of trust. The Polish people in general and the workers in particular deeply distrust both the motives and the competence of the official leadership. Gen. Jaruzelski derives a certain respect from his status as a professional soldier, still an honorable calling in Poland, hut neither he nor Mr. Kania has the authority which, in 1956, Mr. Gomulka had because of his reputation as a nationalist, which earned him three years' house arrest.

The West could play a useful role in belping to resolve the complex dilemma in which Poland is now entangled. In consultation with their governments, Western banks could nego-tiate with the Polish authorities a two-year or, preferably, three-year plan to reschedule Pol-ish deht.

Such a rescheduling would require the Polish regime to work out — and adhere to — a stabilization plan and the beginnings of an economic reform program. It could provide Poland with assurances of needed balance-of-polyments financing during the next three payments financing during the next three years, when the credit crunch will be most acute. It could give Western creditors some assurance that the Polish government will not repeat the worst kinds of mistakes, such as those that brought on the current crisis.

If it gave sufficient weight to the right priorities - strengthening private agriculture, accelcrating housing construction, emphasizing the production of consumer durables - it could help assure Polish workers that tightening their belts and increasing their productivity now would pay off in a reasonable length of time in an improved standard of living.

Is there any chance that a negotiated rescheduling of Poland's debt will actually take place? Of course, the Polish Communists don't want it, because it would commit them to reforms that would have to be acceptable to two groups that they and their Soviet mentors see as enemies: Western governments and Solidarity. But the Polish government would have to negotiate if Western creditor governments were united in demanding that they do so. Here, the West German government blocks the way. It has not even participated in the Paris meetings of Western creditor governments, convoked by the French, because it fears its Soviet and East German partners may suspect it of undermining detente.

#### Violent Demonstrations?

Rescheduling has begun and will continue, As some observers have pointed ont, the question is simply whether such rescheduling will be comprehensive or piecemeal and whether, if it continues to be piecemeal, technical default may oot be precipitated, perhaps involuntarily, by one of the smaller creditors.

Unless the West shows greater imagination, initiative and understanding of the stakes in Poland, other unhappy outcomes also become likely. This winter, when coal, electric power and food are again in short supply, and as the Polish government continues to raise prices, the frustrations of more than a year of tension and unrealized hopes may boil over into possi-

ter outcome, it could take the lead in organiz-ing Western creditors and initiating the pro-cess of negotiation. Failure to act is also a kind of action. Such a failure might mean that the current Polish revolution would run a course

like that of 1956.
Will that serve U.S. interests better than the establishment in Poland of a pluralistic Socialism? And wouldn't such a reborn Socialism influence the evolution of Poland's neighbors in the same direction? This is the question that

Richard T. Davies, U.S. ambassador to Poland from 1973 to 1978, retired last year after a career of 33 years in the Foreign Service. He wrote this article for the Los Angeles Times.

#### The photovoltaic cell, although bly violent demonstrations. If Washingtoo wishes to help promote a bet-

# Letters.

#### View From Asean

Bernard Nossiter's article, "UN Resolution on Cambodia Keeps Doors Open For Pol Pot." (IHT, July 18) contains a number of inaccuracies concerning the position of the Ascan [Association of Southeast Asian Nations] countries at the International Conference on Kampuchea.

The Asean countries believe that the world should continue to recthe world should continue to recognize the legal government of Democratic Kampuchea that existed at the time of the Vietnamese invasion. This is a position supported by the principles of the UN Charter and international law. To do otherwise would be to acquiesce in Vietnam's invasion of its neighboring country and its unposition of a puppet regime upon the people.

cerning the future, the position of the Asean countries is that, once the Vietnamese agree to a total withdrawal of their troops from Kampuchea, free elections should be held, in which all Kampuchean parties and factions, including the Klimer Rouge, would be allowed to participate. The party or faction that wins the mandate of the Kampuchean people would form its new government. We cannot ac-cept the view that the Khmer Rouge should be automatically re-stored to power following the with-

drawal of the Vietnamese. It is the view of the Asean countries that, for the elections to be genuinely free, appropriate arrangements must be negotiated and agreed upon to ensure that no armed Kampuchean factions, and this includes the Khmer Rouge, will be able to prevent or disrupt the elections or to intimidate or coerce the population in the elec-toral process and that the election result will be respected by all of

them.

We have agreed not to spell out, at this stage, what such arrangements could be, but we certainly do not preclude the disarming of all armed Kampucheans or their

sequestration in camps.
The Asean countries also believe that the conference should negotiate and agree upon appropriate arrangements to maintain law and order in Kampuchea and to pre-pare for the elections, following the withdrawal of the Vietnamese and before the establishment of a new government resulting from those elections. We cannot accept the view that, after the Vietnamese have left, the maintenance of law and order and the organization of free elections should be left to the Khmer Rouge.

According to Mr. Nossiter, these principles have not been reflected in the declaration adopted by the international conference. He is wrong. Here are the relevant paragraphs from the declaration:

With a view to reaching a com-

prehensive political settlement in Kampuchea, the conference calls for negotiations on, inter alia, the following elements:

"(a) Appropriate arrangements to ensure that armed Kampuchean factions will not be able to prevent or disrupt the holding of free elections, or intimidate or coerce the population in the electoral process; such arrangements should also ensure that they will respect the result of the free elections. "(b) Appropriate measures for

the maintenance of law and order in Kampuchea and the holding of free elections, following the with-drawal of all foreign forces from the country and before the establishment of a new government re-sulting from those elections." (Ambassador) T.T.B. KOH,

Permanent Representative Of Singapore to the UN.

#### Case of Bani-Sadr

The French decision to grant Abolhassan Bani-Sadr political asylum (IHT, Aug. 1-2) constitutes a grave deviation from that nation's democratic and humanitarian principles.
The West must not be mesmer-

ized hy this man. Mr. Bani-Sadr is not the innocent, benevolent vic-tim of Khomeinism the media tends to portray, but rather an arrogant, opportunistic thug not un-like Bokassa, Idi Amin, or Ayatollah Khomeini himself.

Allow us to review Mr. Bani-Sadr's past. Can we not forget the manner in which be toyed with the lives of the U.S. hostages, as if they were nothing more than pawns in an international chess match? Should we not condemn his haughty rejection of peaceful relations with Iraq and other Arab states? Can we endorse the blatant acts of civil terror, murder, and intimida-tion practiced hy his followers in Iran? Can we accept his bedfellow Massoud Rajavi, a self-avowed Marxist "revolutionary?" And above all else, can the West be-friend and rubber-stamp the hy-pocrisy of this man who spewed such a multitude of anti-Western rhetoric while serving as Ayatollah

Khomem's henchman? Yes, France has made a serious moral error in accepting such a treacherous worm, though its motives were certainly sincere. Mr. Bani-Sadr is every bit the criminal tyrant as those he is seeking to depose. Is this really the type of man we want to lead Iran? I would like

THERON W. PARKER. Gelnhausen, West Germany.

#### Thatcher the Zealot? Since when is traditional con-

servative pragmatism epitomized by Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's administration spending more than it is raising in revenue to meet its commitments? Anthony Lewis accuses Mrs. Thatcher of being a zealot (IHT.

July 16) when the government's policy is aimed at diminishing inflation and returning the country to the realities of a competitive There are unemployed - about

There are unemployed — about 2.8 million — as of today. There are also unemployables. The rioters, hlack or white, are products of a school system which limited their education in obtaining necessary skills and provided them with unlimited theories on what's up for grabs up for grabs.

Instead of looking for a scape-goat in accusing Mrs. Thatcher of lack of compassion and interest, she should be encourged for bring-ing her case to the people in an earnest and straightforward man-The Mrs. Thatchers of Great

Britain made the country what it was. I hope they have the opportunity to do so again.
BARBARA BEECH.

**Bad News** 

As noted in The Washington Post's editorial (IHT, July 2), the Supreme Court decision on the Agee case, granting power to the secretary of state to deny or revoke

passports, does indeed hold a hatchet over the heads of Americans living or traveling abroad. It clearly discourages dissent. If in disagreement with American forcign policy, we will now think twice before expressing our views in public. That's bad news in a de-

Reaganites have claimed to be the fervent defenders of freedom - as in free enterprise. Will they continue to be as outspoken and zealous in their defense of freedom -as in free speech?

ANDY ARLEO. St. Nazaire, France.

#### On Saudi Law

Having worked for several years in Saudi Arabia as an American attorney, and having a high respect for the Saudi legal profession, 1 found the article "U.S. Lawyers Find Saudis Tough Clients" (IHT, May 27) interesting but misleading.

All countries restrict the practice of foreign lawyers. In the United States, an attorney must be licensed in each state he wishes to

In Saudi Arabia, the foreign lawyer is sponsored by a Saudi lawyer (not a client as the title states) who then becomes legally responsible under the laws of San-di Arabia for all presidents. di Arabia for all activities of the foreign lawyer. The foreign (U.S.) lawyer pays a fee (not excessively high when compared to possible profits) to be "present" in the profits) to be "present" in the kingdom to beter serve his U.S. clients and to increase his overseas

Most problems arise through an unfamiliarity with the Saudi sys-tem which is primarily based on trust and personal friendship .... MAREN HANSON. Tours, France.

# **Energy:** A Soft Touch

By Jonathan Power

ONDON - Could it be that soft-energy enthusiasts are onto something — solar stoves and human-waste-furnaces instead of nuclear power stations? Isn't this the way to overcome the danger of nuclear proliferation in the Third

The Third World has too often overreacted to the messianic en-thusiasm of the Western world's growing environmental lohby as if it was a clearly orchestrated ruse to cheat them out of their passage into the modern age. The result is that the debate about alternative energy possibilities has become hopelessly polarized and it is difficult to have a rational discussion on the relative merits of solar panels and uranium enrichment pro-

cesses.
The UN conference in Nairobi next week on new and renewable sources of energy has set itself the task of trying to unravel this de-bate and to weigh up in the light of

a lot of experimental work just what the possibilities are.

The basic facts are simple enough. The developing countries have been knocked sideways by oil prices. A Third World country in 1981 must export 80 percent more coffee, 180 percent more sugar. 250 percent more jute and 175 percent more maize than in 1975 to

buy a barrel of oil. Yet there they are, sitting astride the tropics, absorbing a large pro-portion of the billions of kilowatts in solar power falling on the earth. Enough each year to give every man, woman and child on the planet 40,000 one-bar electric fires.

This kind of calculation is overdone. Even in hlue-sky tropical regions, solar energy is quite diffuse. It is not concentrated and rarely exceeds an intensity of ooe kilowatt per meter. Too many solar technologies, like stoves, are impractical. They will only cook a meal in the middle of the day and in the rainy season, not even that - whereas villagers prefer to eat their main meal in the evening. Solar cookers have to be seen to be believed — a large seven-foot wide parabolic dish with a hillycan slung across the middle. The dish must be turned with the movement of the sun. The wind can easily catch it and turn it over. The cook gets scorched. Dinnertime conver-sation around the fireside is oo longer possible.

#### Difficulties

more practical, is still in its rela tively early stages of evolution. It's too often overlooked in science that there is a long tortuous and expensive road from the concep-tion of an idea to its useful application. Einstein received his Nobel Prize for explaining it and only now is commercial viability coming into view — hur that is in the industrialized countries. It's one thing to power a communications station in the remote northwest of Australia; it's quite another to make it relevant to a village in India or Mali.

The truth is that even when the price of electricity was hased on 1973 oil prices, most Third World villages could not afford electric power. They arguably needed electricity for cooking meals, lighting homes, pumping water and grind-ing corn. But they could not afford the appliances.

They focus on two underworked possibilities, both conserving rather than producing energy. The first is solar architecture - no new idea, but sadly in this age of con-crete and glass too often ignored.

#### Sign of Progress

Slowly, very slowly, Third World countries are realizing that garish Western architecture is an albatross around their necks. One small sign of progress: In 1980, Professor Hasan Fathy of Egypt received a special Aga Khan aw for his lifelong work in promoting traditional Arabic architeture and its use of mud-hrick vaults and

The second great underexplored opportunity is animal power. Earthscan estimates that to replace India's present hullock population with mechanical power would cost \$150 billion. The fuel costs would be another \$1 hillion a year. Surprisingly, little effort or research goes into extending the efficiency or effectiveness of this. Better harness design could increase bullock life by one or two years. Better bearings, suspension and tires for carts would increase load capacity two or three times. Improvements to plough design could radically boost productivity.

None of this, of course, is the answer to nuclear proliferation. But the debate, is rather shallowly conceived. The need today is to find "appropriate technologies" that are appropriate to more than the soft-energy expert. The techno-logies should not be romanicized or politicized but applied when they work and quickly shelved when they do not.

Mr. Power is editorial adviser to the Independent Commission of Disarmament and Security Issues. 01981, International Herald Tribu

# Herald Tribune

John Hay Whitney Chairman

Katharine Graham Arthur Ochs Sulzberger Co-Chairmen

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Associate Publisher Director of Finance Director of Circulation Director of Advertising

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Executive Editor

Editor

Page 7 Friday, August 7, 1981 \*\*

Shell to Buy Pipe From 4 Japanese Firms

TOKYO - Shell Oil has sent letters of intent to four Japanese steel malls to order a total of 170,000 menic tons of large diameter steel pipe for its U.S. gas pipeline project, industry sources said Thursday.

They said a formal contract is expected to be concluded soon if priority to the contract of the contract is expected to be concluded soon if priority terres are said to the contract of the con mg terms are reached. The companies are Nippon Steel, Sumitomo Met-al Industries, Nippon Kokan and Kawasaki Steel.

The pipe, to be shipped from April to September, 1982, is part of about 300,000 metric ions Shell wants to buy for the project. The remaining 130,000 metric tons are expected to be purchased from West Germany's Mannesmann.

#### Guatemala Approves Oil Contract Sale

NEW YORK - Basic Resources International of Luxembourg said Thursday the governments of France and Guatemala have approved its previously amounced agreement to sell an additional 18 percent working interest in a Guatemalan petroleum contract to Elf-Aquitaine of

The company said the original deal also provided for a purchase of another 5 percent in a second stage and for it to grant Elf an option for another 7 percent in a third stage, but the 7 percent option has been

Basic Resources said it expects the Guatemalan government to approve the sale of the 5 percent interest within 60 days. When the deal is complete, Elf will have a 43 percent interest and Basic Resources a 57 percent interest in the contract.

#### Japanese Firm Sets Solar Generating Mark The Associated Press

TOKYO -- Electric Power Development of Japan was reported Thursday to have succeeded for the first time in generating 1,000 kilowatts of electricity with a solar energy power plant.

Japan's Kyodo News Service said the company's pilot plant, built at a

cost of \$41.6 million, reached its maximum generating capacity after 75 minutes and was kept at the 1,000 kilowatt level for 12 minutes. It said the plant uses 807 mirrors to reflect solar rays into a central tower. Water circulating in the tower is heated, producing steam, which turns a turbine and generator, Kyodo said. Company officials were not

#### Japan Air Lines to Buy 4 New Planes

SAN FRANCISCO - Japan Air Lines said Thursday it had signed letters of intent to buy two 747 airliners and one 747 freighter from Boeing and one DC-10-40 from McDonnell Douglas costing a total of

The airline said the letters of intent were not actual orders, but a guarantee for aircraft delivery positions on the production line. Deliveries are planned for after November, 1982.

# **U.S. Panel Supports** Gas Price Decontrol

been found in earlier years. The

administration proposal would climinate controls on that gas as well while increasing the allowable

price for new gas more rapidly between now and 1985.

Sources said Mr. Edwards ar-

dicted Congress would not be will-

ing to deal with the issue any time

soon. Other sources claimed Mr.

Edwards' real concern was that he

may want to run for governor of

South Carolina next year and would not like to be doing so just

propose quicker decontrol he will

not make the same sort of massive

lobbying effort that he did for his

Senate does not act on a decontrol

bill this year, even industry back-

ers agree passage would be unlikely in mid-1982 just before the be-

ginning of a congressional election

Congress is not likely to wel-

A. McClure of Idaho, chairman of

the Senate Energy Committee, has said flatly that his committee will

On the House side prospects are hardly more favorable. As one

congressional expert put it,"The

only way to get the natural gas de-

lar tax was part of the compromise

leading to decontrol of crude oil

prices beginning in 1979.

A number of oil and gas indus-

try executives have been urging the administration not to seek immedi-

ate decontrol of all gas—the route favored by some administration officials—because they fear part of the price would be a windfall

Decontrol is supposed to lead to additional supplies of gas in the long run and a modest reduction in oil imports. Most gas distribu-tion companies, however, fear that

decontrol could lead to such a

large increase in prices that they would lose customers who could switch to other fuels, including oil.

not deal with decontrol this year.

Politically Unpopular

By John M. Berry Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON - A Cabinetlevel committee has recommended that President Reagan propose leg-islation for immediate price decontrol of newly discovered natural gas and a phaseom of controls on all other gas prices by 1985, ad-ministration officials say.

gued against speeding decontrol on the grounds that it would be inflationary and politically unpop-ular. In addition, they said, he pre-Decontrol of all gas prices would add about \$40 billion annually to the bills of U.S. residential, commercial and industrial mers, according to the Department of

Energy,

[A White House spokesman said Thursday that Mr. Reagan at a Cabinet meeting had called for a review of "the question of whether it would be appropriate to phase in the decontrol of natural gas and what the tribute of the control of what the pricing mechanism ought to be for new gas," Remers report-

now before the president was drafted by the Cabinet Council on Natural Resources and the Environment headed by Interior Secretary James G. Wart. Some industry sources, including officials of the Natural Gas Supply Association, said they expect Mr. Reagan to ap-prove the proposal in time for it to be sent to Capitol Hill before Congress returns from its Angust recess. Other industry representa-tives, however, doubt the adminis-tration will move that quickly.

Within the administration, only Energy Secretary James B. Ed-wards opposed the effort to seek a faster end to natural gas price con-trols than is called for by the Natu-ral Gas Policy Act of 1978, the sources said. Under the 1978 law, controls on the wellhead price of newly discovered gas are to be phased out by 1985, but controls would remain on about 40 percent of all gas then flowing that had

## France To Tap Own Markets To Fund Deficit

PARIS — France plans to finance its growing 1982 budget deficit by tapping the domestic capital market and not by increasing money supply, Economy Ministry officials said Thursday.

The government will maintain strict monetary control as it tac-kles a 1982 budget deficit, expect-ed to widen to between 95 billion and 105 billion frames (\$15.8 bil-tion to \$17.5 billion) from around 70 billion francs this year, they added.

The state is unlikely to face serious compeniion for funds on the domestic bond market from large French borrowers since the recession has greatly reduced coporate investment, they said.

The ministry wants to bring commercial banks' base rate down to 14 percent - between 0.5 and one percentage point above infla-tion — by the end of August from 15.3 percent now, the officials said. This would mean reducing day to day funds on the money market down to between 16.5 and 17.percent from 17.5 percent, they said.

The target is part of the government's recent policy of attempting to cut interest rates without weakening the franc in order to help French industry over the current cash crisis. The officials said cutting base rates to 14 percent should enable the money market to continue operating under its present interest rate structure.

# Safe Japan **Catches Eye** Of Investors

Long-Term View Belies Weak Yen

By Paul Radford

LONDON - Investment managers regard Japan as one of the best places to put money in a tronbled world, despite the yea's sharp fall in value against the dollar.

Western and Middle East investors poured a record \$6.15 billion into the market in the last financial year, compared with just \$192 mil-lion the previous year.

Bankers and stockbrokers in London say Middle East oil-producing countries seeking to recycle petrodollars and Western pension funds looking to diversify their investments increasingly view Japan as the world's strongest economy and the one with the safest longterm prospects.

John Clay, a stockbroker with Vickers da Costa of London, said: "It's hard to see an economy that is stronger ... the Japanese pro-duce things people want at prices they want to buy them at."

#### Yen Expected to Rise

The fall in the yen from about 200 to the dollar in January to below 240 this week may have slowed the flow of money to Japan, invest-ment experts said, but it is widely expected that the year will soon bounce back.

Finance Ministry officials in To-kyo say the yen's fall is unreasonable given the fundamental strength of the economy.

Still, Japanese investors spent a record \$1.33 billion on overseas securities in June. However, a London merchant banker specializing. in the Japanese markets discount-ed this outflow as short-term spec-ulation to take advantage of high U.S. interest rates.

#### In Spotlight

Companies producing video tape recorders were booming and firms making television sets, electrical goods, machine tools and even vehicles, despite growing curbs on their export to the West, were attractive propositions on the Tokyo stock market, the banker

Last week, two British investment trusts, Japan Assets and Stockholders Far East Investments, which will place the bulk of their funds in Tokyo, were launched, part of the mushroom-ing British financial investment in Japan since British exchange controls were lifted two years ago.

Many British pension funds who did not invest in Tokyo in 1979 are as gas prices were going up.
Most congressional observers
predicted that if Mr. Reagan does now placing around 4 or 5 percent of their funds there, the merchant banker said, and the figure would probably rise towards 10 percent in the next few years. The Association of Investment

> year ending on June 30, the best performing British trust was Cres-cent Japan, which invests all its funds in Japan.

The trust showed a 193 percent gain in value during the year, the kind of return that boosts invescome any proposal on decontrol at this time. Republican Sen. James tors' expectations that the Tokyo stock market will continue to ontperform those in London and New York during the next few years.

#### U.S. Interest

The U.S. investors are also star ing to move strongly into the Japanese market and though foreign in vestment overall still accounted for less than 6 percent of the Tokyo Stock Exchange, some electrica firms are now more than 40 per control package through the House is with a windfall tax in-cluded, and President Reagan has said he would veto any bill with a windfall profits tax in it." A simicent foreign owned.

The Tokyo stock market, th second biggest in the world, is sis-one of the few large enough for Middle East countries to inve their surplus oil money.

In 1980 an estimated \$3.5 billio from Gulf states flooded into Ja pan; and continued Middle Ea investment helped push the Tokyo Stock Exchange's Kikkei-Dow index to a record 7,925 points a month ago, up about 1,000 points since March, although it has since slipped to just over 7,800 as the yea's weakness produced caution.

Japan has welcomed the influx of foreign capital, which it needs to offset a rising oil bill caused by its dependency on oil imports for 70 percent of its energy.

# Du Pont Quietly Celebrates

WILMINGTON, Del - Champagne glasses touched in the ornate hotel banquet room here in the early morning Wednesday as executives of E1. du Pont de Nemours quietly celebrated their \$7.57 billion acquisition of Conoco.

The brief gathering was characteristic of the Du Pont reputation for dignity and style. A trio of musicians played soft music in the background of the Hotel Dn Pont's Du Barry Room, its high, carved white ceiling dominated by a huge chandelier. The French champagne — five cases of Dom Perignon 1970 — was in the kind of glasses that tinkle when struck, and the hors d'ocuvres were served on fine china

Edward G. Jefferson, Du Pont's chairman, was the bost at the party for 50 to 70 company offi-cials. The deadline for Conoco shareholders to tender their stock to Du Pont, or withdraw it in-favor of one of the other bidders for Conoco, had passed at midnight, and Du Pont had not finished counting the number of Conoco shares captured in the three-way battle for the United States' ninth-largest oil company.

But the celebrators had enough numbers to know that they had provided the right chemistry to win the multi-billinn dollar battle with the Mobil and Jos. E. Seagram & Sons.

"We talked about what we did," said one guest. Mr. Jefferson even made a brief speech praising the teamwork that moved Du Pont through the

financial and legal labyrinth on the road to the most expensive merger in corporate history. The chemical company's executives have exuded confidence for weeks. "Everyone just kind of accepted that if we got all these things done, we would do it," said Faith A. Wohl, Du Pont's chief

spokesman during the bidding against Mobil and Seagram for Conoco. The party produced no cheers; no songs were sung. No one was thrown into a nearby outdoor fountain and the champagne flowed into the glasses rather than over the heads of key execu-

ives. Exuberance is not Du Pont's style. The party lasted only an hour. And though company representatives did not finish counting the number of Conoco shares they had received until nearly 4 a.m. Wednesday, Mr. Jefferson managed to get home by 2 a.m.

[Du Pont said Thursday it had exercised its op-tion to purchase 15.9 million shares directly from Conoco at \$87.50 a share, Reuters reported.

[The option was granted as part of the original merger negotination between the two companies. Conoco shares tendered to Du Pont plus the shares obtained in the option total about 62 per-

cent of Conoco's outstanding stocl.]

## **Uncertainty Tempers High Bond Yields**

mending long-term note and bond purchases often cite that inflation

has dropped to slightly less than 10

percent over the last year after ris-

NEW YORK — The U.S. Treasury sold new 14.875 percent 10-year notes Wednesday at an average yield of 14.98 percent — a record for that maturity and one that seemed to attract more buying interest as the day wore on.

This week's Treasury financing has highlighted the ambivalence that pervades the credit markets, where record yields attract some investors and speculators but have not yet attracted enough buyers to sustain a move to lower yields and higher prices.

As a result, there have been wide price swings, as speculative posi-tioning by securities firms easily outweighs the modest note- and bond-buying programs of portfolio

In the case of the new 10-year notes, securities dealers pushed prices lower early in the day but then reversed direction during the afternoon when prices rose, and the yield on the new issue fell to 14.86 percent. Last May, the Treasury sold 10-year 14.50 percent notes at an average rate of 14.56 percent.

Following the 10-year anction, securities dealers estimated that the \$2 billion of 13.875 percent bonds due in 2011 for sale Thursday might top the 13.99-percent record set at the May 7 auction. Robert H. B. Baldwin, president

of Morgan Stanley & Co., was op-timistic that said interest rates would decline "if we have a reces-sion and if President Reagan stays the course." But he acknowledged that many portfolio managers and speculators are reluctant to buy long-term issues on the basis of such hopes because they have lost large sums in the last year when interest rates did not fall as expect-

Portfolio managers and econo-

### **COMPANY** REPORTS

Revence, Profits in Millions.
In Jouri Correncies, aniess officerates Indicate

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	Per Share	524	1000 12.
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SO	<b>United States</b>		
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	Profits	38.9	36.1
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2-	1st Half	7987	1980
st	Revenue	1,290.	1,360.
yo	Profits	78.7	20.6
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<b>D</b> -	<ul> <li>Per share results a stock split in December</li> </ul>		r a 2-101-1
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Generol Dynamics \*
Page 1,250, 1984 1,180. 54.4 1.00 1980 2,250. 90.7 1.67 lat Half

ing at double-digit rates in 1979 and 1980. Many expect that downward trend to continue and result in lower bond yields once more investors are persuaded that the lower inflation rate is here to stay. Melvin Peterson, chief investent officer at the California Public Employee Retirement System, said "the bond market looks ex-

tremely attractive" compared with inflation and the stock market.

But many analysts cite the 17-percent and 18-percent yields available on low-risk money market investments due in about a month for the weak demand for longer-term issues. R. Alan Medaugh, a fixed-in-

come analyst at the Fiduciary Trust Company, said, "I don't think there is enough evidence to decide if a secular decline in inflation is under way." He added that, even if Mr. Reagan's policies reduce inflation, investors must still be concerned with the world 10 or

#### Pohl Says Bundesbank's Spending Against Dollar Hits 9 Billion DM

HAMBURG - Intervention by the Bundesbank against the dollar has reached about nine billion Deutsche marks so far this year, "although we would rather be re-served in dollar intervention." Bundesbank President Karl Otto Pohl told the newspaper Die Zeit.

Mr. Pöhl called the current doilar level of around 2.50 DM "ab-

In the Bundesbank's annual report published in April, dollar intervention from Jan. 1 to Feb. 11, before the creation of the special Lombard facility on Feb. 19, to-talled three billion DM.

The West German central bank also spent nearly 14 billion DM buying French francs in the period just before and after the two-round French presidential election in April and May and also intervened support the Belgian franc, Mr. European Monetary System in-

tervention in the January to mid-February period totaled 1.2 billion DM, in support of the mark. Mr. Pöhl said the decision to

create the special Lombard and suspend the normal Lombard facility has allowed West Germany to reverse its position with the European Monetary Fund, from a

debt to a 9.5-billion-DM credit.

# **Prices Slip on NYSE Despite Early Surge**

NEW YORK - Prices on the

New York Stock Exchange, bolstered by a return of some large investors, got off to a roaring start Thursday and then slipped to close off slightly in heavy trading. The Dow Junes industrial aver-

age, which climbed 7.61 points Wednesday, was down 0.67 to close at 952.91. It had been up more than three points at the out-

Advances led declines 775-611 among the 1,870 issues traded.
Volume on the NYSE was 52,07 million shares compared with 54.24 million traded Wednesday,

the busiest session in seven weeks. Analysts said the heavy trading, which featured several large block transactions, indicated some large institutional investors had returned to the market after a

lengthy absence.

The market has been propped up a bit by the government's success this week in conducting a mul-ti-billion redemption of certain notes and raising fresh cash with 10-year issues. The bond market has rallied because of that success.

Still, investors were disturbed that interest rates remained at high levels and showed no signs of retreating significantly over the near term.

Meanwhile, the Civil Aeronauucs Board Thursday approved the proposed acquisition of Continental Airlines by Texas International

Most of the nation's leading refailers reported Thursday that gains in July sales were not as

sharp as in each of the previous

three months. Analysts said that July's figures which included sales declines at F.W. Woolworth, the nation's fourth-largest retailer, and No. 5 Montgomery Ward - reflected a trend of a slowdown in consumer

In London, the dollar on Thursday closed off its highs but above its opening and Wednesday's close, dealers said.

They saw little evidence of the heavy central bank intervention of the last two days to depress the dollar, noting that the West German Bundesbank did not intervene when the dollar was fixed at a fiveyear highof 2.5125 Deutsche marks in Frankfurt. The dollar closed at 2.5207 DM in London after a Wednesday close of 2.5060 DM. The British pound lost ground to \$1.7980 from its close Wednesday of \$1.8055

of \$1,8055. In Paris, the U.S. currency was fixed for the first time over 6 francs. The morning fix was 6.0010 francs, and the dollar closed in Paris at 6.0175 francs, up from Wednesday's close of 5.9925.

Gold closed in London at \$394.50 an ounce, up from its close Wednesday of \$392 an ounce.

#### Caracas to Lift More Oil

CARACAS - Venezuela will raise its oil production to around 2.04 million barrels a day at the end of August from the current 1.7 million. Energy and Mines Minister Humberto Calderon Berti said

#### **CURRENCY RATES**

Interbank exchange rates for August 6, 1981, excluding bank service charges.

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# Half-year report 1981

The Group's results in the first half of 1981 were particularly favourable when viewed in the context of the unusual profits rea by our precious metals divisions, especially that of Kepu blic New York Corporation, in the comparable period of 1980. Bullion markets so far this year have been much quieter, with declining volume and margins.

The recent evolution of monetary policies, especially in the USA, has led to sharply increased interest rate volatility and the disruption of historical patterns of rates. In response, the banks of our Group have intensified their already strict control over the matching of interest rate sensitivities on assets and liabilities.

At the beginning of 1981, the Group disposed of its small remaining strategic gold investment at a profit of USS 5 million. This is not considered as normal trading income and is therefore excluded from the half year's earnings figure.

Our 61% owned US subsidiary, Republic New York Corporation, reported net earnings of US\$ 30.7 million, or US\$ 2.82 per share, against US\$ 29.6 million, of US\$ 3.00 per share, in the same period last year. Stockholders' equity of Republic National Bank of New York at June 30th, 1981, was USS 481 million compared with US\$ 320 million at June 30, 1980, and the bank now ranks as the 21st largest in the USA based on capital. Regulation of the US financial industry is in the throes of a major

Earnings per share

upherval, but our Group's success in building a substantial and energetic banking business in the USA places us well to meet the competition and opportunities which the new environment will present us.

The performance of the rest of the Group, including particularly Trade Development Bank, Geneva, was ourstanding. Despite generally low margins on all classes of international credit, we were able to improve net interest income. Business volume grew and our nerwork was expanded with the opening of new offices in Athens. Monte Carlo and the West End of London. Although it is not at this stage possible to forecast the results for the full year we look to the future with confidence.

1981

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EDMOND J. SAFRA

Trick Development Brok Holding headquarrets are located in Latership an macasingly important financial

#### Interim consolidated balance sheet as at 30th June, 1981

Assets	50th June 1981 1980 US\$ 000	Liabilities	50th June 1981 - 1980 USS 000
Cash, balances and advances to banks Bank certificates of deposit Precious metals* Financial paper Government and municipal bonds (USA and UK) Floating rare bonds Other bonds and securities Customer current accounts and advances Investments Fixed assets Accrued interest receivable Other assets	3.591.958 2.500,779 928.624 5-3.159 88.495 (11.259) 1.911.208 1.505 305 387.106 500,054 116.029 150,540 458.881 -71,351 1.845.254 1.505 001 17,106 501,356 87.938 702,77 184.415 147,217 146.718 173 140	Deponts balances due to controller and inner tources. Accreed interest payable Other handstes.  Cipied and feorifords.  Sinking Fund Notes due 2002 and 2003. Sinking Fund Debentures due 2004, 2002 and 2005. Notes due 1000 and 400 Ficaning Rate Loan due 1 whit in Ficaning Rate Loan due 1 whit in Silvania Bate Notes due 1000. Ciber ham.  Ministri interests sincerholders tunds.  Share capital.  Reserves.	9.182.289   7.044 75 105.957   140.05 126.857   171.800 9.475.075   5.255.51 60.600   55.080 74.510   25.080 155.000   25.080 172.656   119.05 24.810   25.800 172.656   219.056 518.900   25.800
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Net profit for the 6 months ended 50th June Net earnings after taxes, minority interests and transfer to aspect energy of \$5,000.

Average number of shares occurating during the period At the beginning of 1981, the Group sold us remaining strategic gold investment for a professible seed one This is considered as exceptional profit, transferred directly to tesery 5 and is therefore excluded from the half year over varyings,

Trade Development Bank Holding S.A.

Principal Subsidiaries

Trade Development Bank, Geneva - Republic National Bank of New York, New York Other affiliates and offices in: Arinens, Burret, Burret, Burret, Carreto, Chiasso, Frankturt, George Town, Hong Keng, London, Los Angeles, Luxembeurg, Mexico City, Martin, Monte Carlo, Montevideo, Nassan, Panama City, Parks, Fonta del Este. Rio de Janeiro, Santiago de Chab. São Paulo Torro-



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**EXHIBITION** August 7 to August 13 from 5 p.m.

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Tokyo Exchange

(Continued from Page 8)

# Pessimism Chips Away at Semiconductors

By Charles J. Elia

NEW YORK - Investors who stuck with semiconductor stocks through a troubled first half of the year in hopes that the industry would pick up by the second half may find their judgment tested.

The next six months are likely to provide rough sledding for all semiconductor producers," says James L Magid, of L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin. "The industry is weak and vulnerable to further contrast and vulnerable to further contraction by virtue of a stay out of the red, most of them year of declining backlogs and are going to have to cut back fur-massive price declines."

Major semiconductor stocks are in the spring railied the stocks for a while. But this gave way to growing uneasiness, and most of the issues are well below year-end 1980 levels. Texas Instruments and Intel Corp., for example, each have fallen about 35 percent from their 52, week highs, and Motorola and National Semiconductor also are

followers say that there is a chance the industry's order rates will begin improving by late this year, with profit margins improving in

#### Sees Improvement

Benjamin Rosen, of Rosen Research Inc., expects industry ship-ments this year to be about 5 percent below those of 1980. But by the second half of next year, he said, European business should pick up, helping a domestic turna-

round and enabling next year's shipments to grow 20 percent.

Others fear the upturn in industry prospects may be delayed, and they expect further earnings shocks to unsettle investors over the next six mostly. the next six months. "The market could tolerate bad earnings if orders were improving," said James Berdell, of Montgomery Securities, San Francisco. "But stocks don't usually controlled both determined usually overlook both deteriorat-ing orders and earnings."

Banks

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Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, August 6, 1961

For its latest fiscal year, the com-pany reported earnings of \$2.37 a wear and \$2.25 in 1982.

His other estimates: Texas Instruments \$4.50 this year versus \$9.22 last year, and \$8.50 in 1982; Intel 80 cents a share this year versus \$2.21 in 1980, and \$1.70 in 1982, down from an earlier \$2 estimate; and Motorola, \$6.20 versus \$5.96 last year, and \$7 in 1982.

"Most companies I visit are thinking in terms of a down third quarter and a flat fourth quarter," Mr. Berdell said. "If they want to

While orders have been soft for already reflecting the industry's some time, the companies had plight. A flurry of trader optimism good backlogs and most of the in the spring railied the stocks for problems were in memory devices. But prices have started caving in to come in the second half."

> Maximum Uncertainty Mr. Magid said the months ahead are a time of maximum uncertainty for investors. "The indus-try's still vulnerable to more con-

traction in the form of layoffs, cutbacks and plant closings," he said, but companies are reluctant to lay off or dismiss engineering employ-The lack of major layoffs or capital [spending] cutbacks throughout the industry promises

oversupply for a longer period than if major retrenchments had already taken place," he added, "and the aggressive pricing and market-share gains of the Japanese in the memory area located.

market-share gains of the Japanese in the memory area loom as a new competitive variable."
But Mr. Magid also sees a period ahead in 1982-84, "and maybe as early as the end of 1982," when the industry again will be in a

shortage environment.

For those who want to be early, who look on uncertainty as opporing orders and earnings."

Mr. Berdell recently cut his Nabuy Intel during this period of tional Semiconductor per-share esweakness with a view toward stronger fundamentals a year gan in June to \$1.10 from \$1.70.

Non Banks

Stuart M. Johnson, of Wertheim & Co., is avoiding the semiconductor makers and doubts a sudden reversal will occur in 1982. What is more likely, he said, is gradual im-

provement next year.

"Companies afraid of laying off people because they expect the kind of sharp upturn they experienced in 1975 are worded about the wrong thing," he said.

Mr. Johnson fears much of the U.S. industry's technological lead over the Japanese has been evaporating. In addition, he said, there are "too many people" in certain product segments.

"These things say to me that the profitability of the industry will suffer a lasting impairment in the '80s," he said. "It's hard to know whether the market is discounting this or just the near-term prob-

# No Severe Frost Damage Seen for Brazilian Coffee

By Anne Mackay-Smith

AP-Dow Jones

NEW YORK — Prices on coffee markets, which rose by as much as 25 percent after frost struck Brazil the night of July 20, have subsided to only a little higher than they

were before the frost.
As a result, retail coffee prices are unlikely to rise as they did af-ter the 1975 frost in Brazil, the world's largest coffee growing na-tion. Rather, analysts say, the frost has taken some of the pressure off coffee-rossing companies to lower their prices because of a worldwide gint of raw beans.

Raw coffee beans were selling for about \$1.04 a pound the Friday before the frost hit on July 20.

In the week following the frost, prices climbed to \$1.30 a pound. But since then, traders have reduced initial high estimates of the extent of damage, and the Lon-don-based International Coffee Organization has prepared to increase coffee-export quotas it had previously cut to cope with the glut. Coffee's price has slid back to 1.13 a pound for September deliv-

The Brazilian Coffee Institute, a government agency, had estimated that 45 percent of the nation's cofthat 45 percent of the nation's con-fee crop was affected by the frost. Now, "the majority of the coffee community feels the damage was certainly under that," said Bert Ruiz, a coffee trader for Acil Inter-national Commodity Services.

Damage estimates from Brazil, which benefits from high coffee prices, tend to be on the high side, traders said. They are waiting for an estimate from the U.S. Agriculture Department, which is conducting its own survey and expects to issue an estimate late this month. Traders put the damage closer to 10 percent of the crop.

Helping prices return to their pre-frost levels is the warmer weather in Brazil as the southern hemisphere winter draws to a close. Also helping to hold prices down are the large supplies of raw coffee that producing nations have smallable for export from previous available for export from previous crops. To cope with a glnt that sent prices as low as 86 cents a pound in June, member countries of the International Coffee Organization

## Reagan Supports Loan Guarantees On Synfuel Plans

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - President Reagan, overriding strong objections from Budget Director David than \$3 billion in loan guarantees for two synthetic-fuel projects.

The action on Wednesday, a reversal of past administration oppo-sition to such subsidies, was a victory for Energy Secretary James B. Edwards, who got important backing from key members of Con-

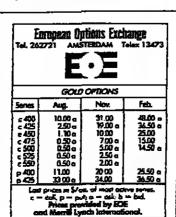
The White House approved a \$2.02 billion loan-guarantee package for the Great Plains Coal Gasification Project in North Dakota. The Great Plains project is being developed by a consortium led by American Natural Resources of Detroit. The second loan guaran-tee is \$1.1 billion for Tosco, a partner with Exxon in the Colony Oil Shale Project in Colorado.

In opposing the loan guarantees, Mr. Stockman had argued that the synthetic fuels projects could and would be developed without gov-

Mr. Edwards argued that the loan guarantees were needed to help stimulate development of the synfuel industry, which he sees as one of the weapons the United States must develop to defend it-self against excessive dependence on foreign oil.

**European Gold Markets** 

Gold Options (prices in s/car.) Prices Aug. Nov. Feb. Valeurs White Weld S.A. 1. Quai du Mont-Blanc 1211 Geneva 1. Switzerland Tel. 310251 - Telex 28305



accepted four reductions in their annual export quotas. These to-taled about 10 percent of the initially authorized quota of 55 mil-

lion 132-pound bags.

Now the organization is preparing to restore the cut. The first restoration would come when coffee's price falls to an average \$1.15 a pound each day for 20 consecutive days, said Peter Knox, a spokesman for the organization. Based on current price trends, that quota could be restored later this month, analysts say.

#### Payments Deficit For W. Germany

FRANKFURT — West Germany's overall balance of payments showed a 1.46 billion Deutsche mark deficit in June after a surplus of 2.83 billion DM in May, the Bundesbank said Thursday.

Bundesbank said Thursday.

The deficit in June compared with a surplus of 2.21 billion DM in June, 1980, the bank added. In the first half of 1981, West Germany had a balance-of-payments surplus of 7.18 billion DM, compared with a deficit of 16.03 billion DM in the first half of 1980. in the first half of 1980.

Meanwhile, the Economics Ministry reported Thursday that the index of West German manufacturing industry incoming orders, base 1976, rose 1.9 percent in June after a revised drop of 8.8 percent

**Eurocurrency Interest Rates** 

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# NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 6 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street.

12 Month Stock Close Prev High Low City, In 5 Yid. P/E 100s. High Low Quot Close 75 10 to 10 88 28 28 28

(Continued on Page 10)



#### SOCIÉTÉ NATIONALE INOUSTRIELLE ET MINIÈRE (SNIM)

SOCIÉTÉ D'ÉCONOMIE MIXTE (SEM) CAPITAL 9.059.500.000 UM HEAD OFFICE NOUAKCHOTT REGISTERED NUMBER 4579 NOUAKCHOTT

ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF MAURITANIA

#### NOTICE OF PRÉQUALIFICATION - F

Société Nationale Industrielle et Minière (SNIM) plans to let supply ond works controcts for the exploitation of new iron are depasits to be mined in Mauritania.

In order to finance the cost of this Project - some \$ 400 M - SNIM has requested loans from the following organizations:

- ABU DHAB! FUND FOR ARAB ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- ARAB FUND FOR ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT - BANQUE AFRICAINE DE DÉVELOPPEMENT

- BANQUE EUROPÉENNE D'INVESTISSEMENTS - BANQUE INTERNATIONALE POUR LA RECONSTRUCTION ET LE

- CAISSE CENTRALE DE COOPÉRATION ÉCONOMIQUE (FRANCE)

- KUWAIT FUND FOR ARAB ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

- OPEC SPECIAL FUND

- SAUDI FUND FOR DEVELOPMENT

In addition to these loans, SNIM will also make use of funds from the following - ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF MAURITANIA

- ARAB MINING COMPANY - ISLAMIC DEVELOPMENT BANK

These organizations intend to apply the proceeds of these credits - which will be available in various currencies - to eligible payments under the contract for which this notice has been issued. Payment by these organizations will be made anly on SNIM's request and upon opproval by the same organizations in occordance with the terms and conditions of the loan agreements, and will be subject, in all respects, to the terms and conditions of these agreements. Except as the organizations may specially otherwise agree no party other than SNIM shall derive any right from the Loan agreements or have ony cloim to loan proceeds.

Société de Coopération Minière et Industrielle (SOCOMINE), Paris, has been entrusted by SNIM with the management of this Project.

This Notice of Prequalification covers the following works:

- Mechanical erection of ore dressing machinery (primary crusher - mills - screens magnetic separators - conveyors - ore handling machinery - etc...) and of mining equipment (pawer shovels - drills - etc...) under cantrol of the main suppliers.

In order to select those firms wich will be retained for the final calls for tenders issued by SNIM sem - for the completion of this Project, all contractors interested in the above mentioned works contracts ore requested to send SOCOMINE o pregualification application, along with relevant documents and pamphlets shawing clearly:

1) Registered name, equity (\*), onnual report (\*) and balance sheet (\*)

2) Information on the equipment monufactured, or wark performed, similar ta that required, and references.

3) Present work load. Anticipated future work load, expressed in percentage of rated capacity, on a quarterly basis.

4) Present work force for erection works. List of erection equipment.

5) Time required to prepare bids.

This application should be received by: 15 September 1981.

Société de Coopération Minière et Industrielle (SOCOMINE) 30, rue Cambronne

75015 PARIS (FRANCE) under reference: "Project Guellos" - Avis de Prequalification "F"

SNIM s.e.m. reserves the right to check the statements issued by the contractors regarding their obility to perform the concerned work.

SNIM s.e.m. also reserves the right to turn down a bid from a prospective contractor, without substantiating their decision

The Prequalified contractors will be notified by letter. This will specify, among other things, the non refundable amount to be paid by each contractor to receive the tender documents.

These will only be available in French.

Prequalified contractors will have to pay a depasit when sending their offer.

(\*) unnecessary for the contractors who have already sent an application for Prequalification Notice C

Selected Over-the-Counter Closing Prices, August 6, 1981 Pressig.
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Les Spéciales

The Board of Directors of ENSERCH Corporation on July 30, 1981, declared a regular quarterly dividend of 34 cents per share of common stock, payable September 8, 1981, to shareholders of record August 21, 1981.

> For additional information, please write to Benjamin A. Brown, Vice President, Finance, Dept. M, ENSERCH Center, Box 999, Dallas, Texas 75221

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Mitterrand Saudi Trip

Mitterrand will make a three-day visit to Saudi Arabia in September, the government announced

- President Francois

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NYSE Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Aug. 6 | Stock | Stoc 12 7 1017 12 12 2022 1.3 18 114 20 1.52 264 264 .021 14 27913 479 11% LTV P11
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**Paris Commodities** 

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DYNAMIC MONEY GROWTH

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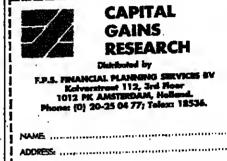
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cating in the stock market, and a random sectal targethers is likely to be unprofitable in either place. However, there are companies in the oil and gas industry which have resisted to go-for-broke testiplation and instead have concentrated on the highly profitable business of drilling relatively shallow fand therefore relatively inexpensive) development wells in proven producing areas. In certain regions of the southwestern United States, the cost of drilling such wells is recomped in much less than a year. After that, oil and gas production is pure profit. It is rare that companies which confine themselves to this minimal-risk business allow public shareholder participation because the short payhack period on each well makes operations self-fusancing. Type-tily, private drilling and ctivities or cash in by selling their testives to major international oil companies.

F.P.S. Financial Planning Services BV is aware just such a naity—a company which has a major stake in producing oil and gas wells in the State of Ohlahoma AND WHOSE SHARES SHORTLY WILL BE OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC. This young company already has a substantial participation in 10 producing oil and gas wells and intends to employ the compound growth formula by joining in the development of many more wells during the next three years.

The United States is beavily dependent on imported



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Non-residents of the United Kingdom can only claim this tax credit when the relevant tax treats meets this facility.

AMSTERDAM DEPOSITARY

COMPANY N.V.

tax treaty meets this facility.

Ameterdam, 31st July 1981.

Frankfart

Altionz Varia

F.Y. 36 Index : 534.00 Province : 532.00

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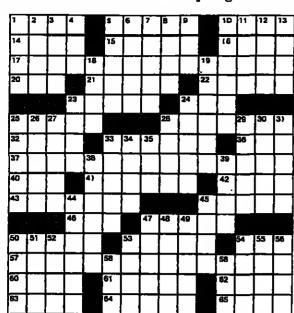
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**CROSSWORD** By Eugene T. Maleska



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# HEY MANAGER, I'VE JUST FOUND A SURE CURE for insomnia.

THERE'S LOTS OF THINGS

IN LIFE CONFUSING,







BUT THE THING THAT IS WHY HAMBURGERS LIKE HIGHER SCORES IN GOLF, YET LOSING. REALLY BLOWS MY WIG. GOT NO PIG.

















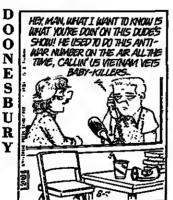








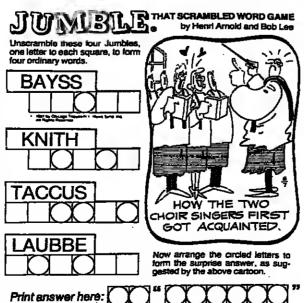












Jumbles CRESS TYPED IMMUNE FAMISH Answer. What the angry tailor told the lawyer— PRESS YOUR OWN SUIT

Imprimé par P.I.O. - 1, Boulevard Ney, 75018 Paris



BEIN'A BIG SHOT AROUND HERE IS EASY, JOEY... LONG AS THE STALE BREAD HOLDS OUT.

### **BOOKS**

THE SAGE OF MONTICELLO Volume VI of Jefferson and His Time By Dumas Malone. 574 pp. \$19.95. Little, Brown & Co., 34 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. 02106.

THE JEFFERSON SCANDALS A Rebuttal

By Virginius Dabney. 154 pp. \$8.95. Dodd, Mead, 79 Madison Ave., New York 10016. Reviewed by Charles W. Akers

THE image of Thomas Jefferson as the leading philosopher of U.S. democracy has been somewhat tam-ished in the last two decades. Histori-ans have told us that be violated his professed belief in civil liberties by a relentless effort to hang Aaron Burr, that he must share the credit for the separation of church and state with several obscure Baptist leaders, and that, as a large slave owner who fathered mulatto children, he personified the inbred racism of white Ameri-

In such a historical climate, it is fortunate that Dumas Malone has completed his definitive biography of Jef-ferson. The first volume appeared in 1948; this summer, a third of a century later, the sixth and final volume was published on the Fourth of July, the anniversary of Jefferson's death More than any other biographer Malone has encompassed the total Jefferson, a monumental achievement, all the more amazing because Malone wrote his final words as he neared 90.

#### Something for Everybody

To the end, Malone has maintained the qualities that have earned him high praise and the Pulitzer Prize. If not a masterpiece of English prose "Jefferson and His Time" is written with unusual clarity and precision for a biography with such historical de-tail. Malone's reverence for Jefferson seldom blinds him to the great man's inconsistencies or failures. He does not attempt to force the voluminous record of his subject's 83 years into a single, overriding interpretation. Rather, he writes out of the faith that "there is something in him for practi-cally everybody." Even those who maintain that Jefferson no longer serves as an effective symbol of U.S. society's highest aspirations can find grist for their mill in Malone's pages. "The Sage of Monticello" details

the years from Jefferson's leaving the White House in 1809 until his death in 1826, a period in which he never left Virginia. An extensive correspondence, particularly with his two Virginian successors in the presidency, kept him abreast of national af-fairs. He supported Madison in the War of 1812, even to the point of advocating universal military training. But private citizen Jefferson was so disturbed by the growth of federal power, and especially by the national-izing decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court under his old antagonist John Marshall, that he moved back to an extreme states rights position. In 1821 he wrote that "when all govern-ment, domestic and foreign, in little as in great things, shall be drawn to Washington as the center of all power, it will render powerless the checks provided of one government on another, and will become as venal and

power seems to have arisen from his listressing rolo as the country's most "eminent debtor." He left office \$11,000 in arrears for presidential expenses, and he died owing more than \$100,000 after 17 years of paying interest on interest, discharging one debt by incurring another, and selling slaves to escape bankruptey. Hard hir by the Panic of 1819, Jefferson viewed commercial interests, particularly the Bank of the United States, as the oppressors of his section. Even so, he was forced to borrow from the Richmond branch of that bank. Nineteenth-century presidents received no pensions. Only by a close vote in 1815 did Congress approve the purchase of Jefferson's library, thereby easing his financial strain for a moment and laying the foundation for the Library of Congress. Poorly served by relatives and others to whom he entrusted some of his affairs, Jefferson acknowledged that debt was the "constant torment" of his old age. He died as friends and admirers were making fee-ble efforts to hold a national lottery to save his property from a debtor's sale.

save his property from a debtor's sale.
Insolvency did not deter Jefferson from continuing to live the life of the mind and spirit. His 15-year campaign to establish a university in his native state attained success when the University of Virginia opened its doors in 1825 with the octogenarian former president as its rector. His difficulties president as its rector. His difficulties in this office sound strangely modern:
The state legislature provided inadequate funding and insisted upon the orthodoxy of professors; outstanding.



teachers had to be courted away from other institutions; textbooks did not arrive on time; many students came to college unprepared to study the curriculum (one-third of them, he concluded, were "idle ramblers incapable of application"); and student rowdy-ism threatened to lay in ruins the graceful buildings he had designed and nursed to completion. But he never lost faith in an educational institution that would, as be told the faculty in his last year, produce alumni capable of becoming "Newtons and Laplaces by energies and perseverance to be continued through life." On the controversial subject of slavery. Malone sticks to the records and

leaves the moral implications to others. Always opposed to slavery in theory, Jefferson believed that the physical security of whites and the preservation of republican government necessitated its continuation for the present: "We have the wolf by the ears, and we can neither hold him, nor safely let him go." Malone acknowl-edges that Jefferson indulged in "wishful thinking," when he suggested that in time even Southerners would see the wisdom of emancipation. Like most whites of the time, he saw no possibility of a biracial society. Nothing is more certainly written in the book of fate than that these people are to be free. Nor is it less certain that the two races, equally free, cannot live in the same government. Na-ture, habit, opinion has drawn indeli-ble lines of distinction between them." After the proposal to admit Missouri as a slave state nearly tore the nation apart in 1819-1820, Jefferson was even less inclined to be a martyr for the cause of emancipation. His opposition to the "fatal blot" on the country remained private and theoret-

Jefferson's ambivalence on slavery opened the door for the late Fawn M. Brodie's probe of his psyche in Thomas Jefferson: An Intimate History." Brodie concerned herself especially with his reputed relationship to his slave mistress, the quadroon Sally Hemings, who lived at Monticello and bore several children, said to resemble their master closely. The Brodie book was followed quickly by Barbara Chase-Ribond's novel, "Sally Hemings." Both volumes sold well and received generally favorable reviews in the popular press. As a result, the Jefferson-Hemings relationship has gained renewed credibility.

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11.

Virginius Dabney will have none of it. In "The Jefferson Scandals: A Rebuttal" he traces the history of the charge that the master of Monticello fathered Sally's children and presents what hard evidence has survived concerning the Hemings family of slaves. While agreeing that Jefferson was at home when each of Sally's children was conce oppressive as the government from which we separated."

Some of his enumity toward national Chase-Riboud's novel. He details the reviews in historical journals that exposed Brodie's distortions and errors of fact. What family evidence there is, he concludes, points to one of Jeffer-son's nephews as the probable father of Sally's children.

#### 'Unproved and Unprovable'

Dabney is clearly correct in asserting that the story of widower Jefferson taking a slave concubine is "unproved and unprovable." And his book provides a valuable corrective to the uncritical acceptance of this ir-repressible rumor. But as long as Jefferson cannot be positively eliminated as Sally's lover, except by the questionable argument that such a liaison was inconsistent with his character, Dabney's polemical tone may lead some readers to think that he "doth protest too much." Whoever was responsible, the presence at Monticello of nearly white slaves, who were given favorable treatment and sometimes eventually emancinated points direct avorable treatment and sometimes eventually emancipated, points directly to the dilemma of U.S. democracy and chattel slavery growing side by side. Some of the evidence in Malone's final volume suggests that this dilemma troubled Jefferson more desply than Dabries exems willing to deeply than Dabney seems willing to admit. It is regrettable that Brodie and other psycho-historians have few reliable measures of such psychological phenomena as the guilt over slavery that she sensed in Jefferson's personal maners.

sonal papers.

When John Adams died on the 50th amiversary of U.S. independence, his last words were reported to be.

Thomas Jefferson still survives." Adams was wrong, for the Sage of Monticello had gone to his deistic maker five hours earlier on that same Fourth of July. Yet Adams was correct in another sense. As these volumes reveal, at the beginning of the third century of the U.S. republic, the interest of Americans in Lefterson has interest of Americans in Jefferson has never been greater.

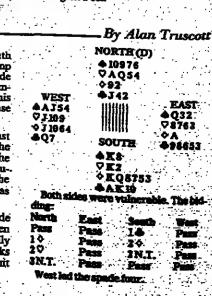
Charles W. Akers is the author of "Abigail Adams: An American Wom-an." He wrote this review for The Washington Post.

## BRIDGE

On the diagramed deal, both South players reached three no-trump and both West players led the spade four. East played low, allowing dummy to win. This gave the declarer his one spade trick and left the defense with three potential tricks.

A diamond was led, and when East won the ace, he played a spade to the won the ace, he played a spade to the king and ace. A spade was led to the queen, and South was forced eventually to try for three club tricks. The normal finesse failed, and he was down one.

In the replay, East played the spade queen on the first trick, West was then able to return a spade and eventually develop diamonds. Two spade tricks and two diamond tricks were the limit for the defense.





Time.

Memory of Street





Len Barker

Mike Norris

ALL-STAR PITCHERS — The Cleveland Indians' Len Barker, who pitched a perfect game earlier this season, is among the pitchers named to the American League squad for Sunday night's All-Star Game. Supporting him will be Rollie Fingers of Milwaukee, Britt Burns of Chicago, Mike Norris of Oakland, Jack Morris of Detroit, Scott MacGregor of Baltimore, Doug Corbett of Minnesota, Rich Gossage of New York, Dave Stieb of Toronto and Ken Forsch of California. Three-time Cy young Award winner Steve Carlton of Philadelphia heads the National League staff, which will include Fernando Valenzuela and Burt Hooton of Landau Toronto Carlton of California. Los Angeles, Tom Seaver of Cincinnati, Vida Blue of San Francisco, Dick Ruthven of Philadelphia, Nolan Ryan and Bob Knepper of Houston and Bruce Sutter of St. Louis.



Steve Carlton

By Angus Phillips

Washington Post Service

the end when they routed Inter-state 81 through Charlie Fox's

meadow. The new overpass

straightened out a fishy bend in

the LeTort, but the stream's native

brown trout found new hidey-holes in the shade of the bridge,

Slowly, things grew back together.

ments went up next door and new

houses closed in around him, but

his tree-tangled seven acres and its

2,000 feet on the LeTort somehow

remained undiminished by en-

nia Fish Commission truck roared up "in a cloud of dust," as Fox recalls. He was enjoying a family picnic. The state man said, "Oh,

Strike Pact

NEW YORK - A majority of

major league baseball's players

voted overwhelming)y Wednesday

to ratify the contract agreement that ended the unprecendent mid-

season strike.

Ten of the 20 teams that have

reported votes on the agreement

gave unanimous approval. The Pittsburgh Pirates declined to re-

by an aggregate of 448-25. A majority of the 650 active players was

Now it is the owners' turn. They

were to meet in Chicago Thursday

to discuss approval of the agree-

ment as well as a format for the

was needed for ratification.

rentainder of the season.

Then, on May 17, a Pennsylva-

creaching civilization.

Fox worried when the apart-

CARLISLE, Pa. - It looked like





Charlie, there's a terrible fish kill runs past Fox's place, is one of the only to the approach of the deftest

fabled for the challenge its wily trout present, fabled for its wild,

vegetation-choked surroundings.
The name LeTort carries with it

a mantle of history and tradition.

It's a place where the finest fly fishermen have tested their craft, a

place that has given its name to fly

imitations invented there. It's the

spot where a new concept of trout

fishing — fishing for fun and re-turning all but true trophy catches

the LeTori and turned it into the

shrine it is. "I came here because of trout," he says. "That's why I

found this meadow and why I

bought it and why I built the house

here and lived here. But now I don't think it will be the same

grips with the new, barren LeTort, although at first he was curaged.

pointed to places where trout used

A Breed Apart

and has been flushed out of the stream, but the damage is done

and the trout and bugs and min-

nows and shrimp are mostly gone.

The question now is how to revive

The LeTort has its own breed of

man-origin browns, stocked early

in the century, and prized Loch Leven browns from Scotland -

which Fox purloined after they

were stocked in nearby streams.

The resulting strain was scrappy

The poison has broken down

"Some of them were like pets,"

Fox has had time to come to

again. Not in my lifetime."

For 40 years Fox watched over

grew to fruition.

revered trout streams of the East,

Fernando Valenzuela

going on."
Fox, 72, hurried to the banks of

the stream that has been his back-

yard for 30 years. He saw suckers

skittering along the surface and

throwing themselves onto the

banks, preferring to die there than in the poisoned water. He saw

troot swimming crazily, diving into thick beds of clodes grass and not

coming out again. He watched in

Even the Worms

The next morning, he went up-stream a mile to see if he could

find out why things had gone haywire, He found a six-inch pipe

leading out of a commercial water-

cress bog, "Everything below the pipe was dead," said Fox. "Even the frogs and the worms. I believe

that in that stretch immediately

below the pipe not a trout, sucker,

ators had treated their bog with an extremely potent pesticide called endosulfan — which flowed out

through the pipe and into the stream by mistake.

tests of the LeTort at Fox's mead-

ow for three years, finding an aver-

age of 550 brown trout per 550 meters. Four days after the kill, they

shocked the same stretch and got

"I figure they [the survivors]

So What?

Pennsylvania. So a bunch of fish

So there's a pesticide spill in

the banks when the poison came brown trout, a cross between Ger-

Only this: The LeTort, where it and particularly wary, responding

The state had run electroshock

# PGA Tournament Remains Golf's Best Test

By Dave Kindred

Washington Post Service
DULUTH, Ga.— Of the PGA
Championship golf tournament
that began Thursday, these obser-

• The winner will be a sensational driver who putts well. Remember these names: Greg Norman and Raymond Floyd, John Cook and Gary Hallberg,

Jack Nicklans and Tom Watson, Bruce Lietzke and Mike Reid, Lee Trevino and Dave Stockton. Add Bill Rogers and David Graham if you must, but neither is the lightsout putter this place is looking for. Because it is hot here, the Atlan-

ta Athletic Club has chosen not to cut the greens to U.S. Open length. The greens are being watered daily, too. All that is so the grass doesn't die, leaving 18 browns.

Soft and relatively slow, then, the greens offer inviting opportunities for the bold putter on a hot streak. And if anyone is to shoot "just under par," which Watson says will be good enough to win, he will need to be sensarional with the short stick.

#### Rough Rough

Nobody ever won a major championship kicking the thing with his toe, of course, but the pruting is especially important this week because the rough is forbidding. The Tifton-419 strain of Bermuda grass has been allowed to reach lengths. has been allowed to reach lengths up to four inches off the fairway

and right up next to the greens.

"The rough is fair," Watson said sardonically. "By God, if you hit it in the rough, it's unplayable. With this Bermuda, it's soft on top. So the ball sinks to the bottom every time, and you have no prayer of hitting any shot except a short

"To win, you can't hit it off the fairway 10 times all week — because of those 10, you'll make only

two pars."
As demanding as the par-70, 7.070-yard Atlanta Athletic Cluh course will be on driving, it offers no relief to the unfortunate who misses a green by, say, a foot.

"There, it's a guessing game because you get so much rough between the clubface and the ball," Watson said. "You don't have any

Fox wants future generations of

LeTort trout to evolve from the few that are left. He wants to re-

tain this special hybrid strain and

keep the challenging nature of the

stream intact. "I've never seen any-thing like it," said Fox of the diffi-

culty of fishing the LeTort, "and

everyone who comes here says the

Formidable Combination

tors - the stream's slow flow,

making proper presentation of flies critical; its soft banks, which

require anglers to creep not only

slowly but softly; its abundant food sources, which made the trout

more selective; its thick grass beds

that forced anglers to fish deep in

bugs in the undergrowth.

blind holes when the trout fed on

criminating, a lot of the fellows

new imitations began," Fox said.

Vince Marinaro developed jas-

sid and cinnamon ant imitations on the LeTort. Emie Scwiebert de-

signed the no-hackle, no-tail, hair-

winged "LeTort hopper." Eddie

Shank tied the same pattern in a

cricket and that became the "Le-Tort cricket." Japanese beetle imi-tations were developed here, and winter fly-fishing for trout had its

origins here in spring-fed lime-

It was all helped along hy Fox.

He filled in sections with gravel to foster spawning. He hauled in flat

rocks to expand cover and habitat.

He planted the banks with insect-

fostering bushes. He cut paths for

visiting fishermen and built casting

stone water that never freezes.

"Because these fish are so dis-

He cited a combination of fac-

same thing."

On a summer day, calmer now, this thin, gray-haired wizard of fly-fishing walked the banks and that's where the development of

idea how far the shot will go when you hit it. You might hit it 20 feet past or leave it 20 feet short—the green—and with that pond

with the same swing." From there, it's all up to the

 The official program carrying a diagram of the 18th hole cries out, "Here Jerry Pate hit the greatest 5-iron shot in history to win the

1976 U.S. Open."
No, be didn't. It was a nice shot, 190 yards from the right rough, winding up three feet from the hole. He made a birdie 3 and won by two strokes. The club commemorated the shot with a plaque in the rough, and the spot is chopped up with divots of members who

drop a ball and say, "Let's see."

Because Pate is playing well this summer and rates as one of the favorites here, that 5-iron shot keeps coming up in conversation. Golf Digest's cover story this month is of Pate telling us how to hit 5-irons. We find that Pate has donated to the USGA, for its museum, the very 5-iron he used in '76.

This is much ado about nothing. As Pate stepped up to hit that shot, he had two strokes in hand. All he needed was a four. All he needed, really, was to not hit the ball into a pond in front of the

#### Sitting Prettily

Now, any pro who can't hit a 5iron onto a green from a perfect lie isn't trying. Pate's ball was in the rough, but sitting prettily atop it.

("You're very lucky to get a lie like
that in this rough," Watson said
Wednesday.) It was no problem.
That the ball wound up three feet from the cup was another piece of fine luck, for Pate needed only to hit the green somewhere and then

two-putt. The hirdie was pressureless des-

If the members of the club want to commemorate a truly brave shot struck at 18 that day, they ought to go back 40 yards. That's where John Mahaffey's ball burrowed to the bottom of the rough. Playing with Pate, be had gone, in two holes, from two shots ahead to one behind. He needed a birdie at 18, knowing full well Pate would make

A Poisoned U.S. Trout Stream Is Fighting for Its Life platforms in the water and benches from which to watch the changing drama that is a great trout stream.

Now Fox is husy negotiating with the state and with private lawyers over how the damage will be undone and who will pay for it. It's not exactly what he had in mind. "It's sure changed my life," be said. "When I retired seven hiz, baby. years ago, I figured to spend the

rest of my days right here in this meadow, watching the trout and fishing when I felt like it." Now he watches a wasteland that's out of whack, "The balance The Rap has been upset terrifically. If it

#### comes back in my lifetime to even half of what it was, I'd consider

**Transactions** BASEBALL

that great."

TORONTO-Sent Mike Bartow and Mike Wilits pitchers to Syrocuse of the Internationa

BASKETBALL Notional Baskethell Astociation
LOS ANGELES—Acquired Mitch Kupchak

choices.

MILWAUKEE—Signed Alton Lister, center.
FOOTBALL

Notional Football League

MIAMI—Waived George Deehle, linebocker.
Signed Paul Phyrowski, linebocker,
NEW ENGLAND—Cut Edward Wright, Mike

NEW ENGLAND—Cut Edward Wright, Mike Bush and Stanley Brooks, receivers: Russ Compton, center; Arnie Pinkston, detensive back; Mark Ross, punter; Ron Tate, running back; and Tim Ross, linebacker.

NEW ORLEANS—Placed Louis Oubra, lockle, on the injured reserve tist.

N.Y. JETS—Cut Deater Clay, wide receiver.

Claimed Mike Moher, tight end, on waivers from SAN DIEGO-Placed Bobby Ducky

SAN DIEGO—Ploced Bobby Duckworth, wide receiver, on the injury list. NOCKEY National Nockey League HARTFORD—Signed Jock Mclihargey, de-fenseman, to a multiwer contract. LOS ANGELES—Signed Howard Scruton, de-fenseman, and John Linseman, center.

Open. Only in the PGA does the Llanerch. quality go so deep.

#### Also-Ran

Yet the PGA is an also-ran in the public's mind, taking on only a little of the glamour attending its Of golf's four major tournaments, the PGA is the best test. partners in the grand-slam business. Maybe that's because it was, for the first 40 of its 63 years, a match-play tournament and thus out of sync with the other majors. It suffered, too, from being played on courses you can't spell, such as

The PGA has moved to better

neighborhoods the last decade, going to courses often used for the U.S. Open. Yet something is missing. The press corps for the PGA is thin.

The TV ratings will be thinner. Maybe the tournament comes at the wrong time of the year. By August, the golfing adventures of most duffers have convinced us tennis is the only game for a sane

# Haden: About the Size of It

By Jim Murray

lurking in front of the green -

Naturally, it fell short, in the

water. The splash made Pate's shot

The Masters is a by-invitation-only

plantation lawn party. The U.S. Open lets in amateurs who hyper-

ventilate at the sight of Nicklaus,

either Jack or Barbara. Our merce-

Mahaffey tried a 4-wood.

even easier.

Los Angeles Times Service
LOS ANGELES — First, the had news: Pat Haden hasn't grown any over the winter. Now, the good news: He hasn't shrunk any,

Football's Tom Thumb, to hear his detractors tell it, is going to start the season like Mount Whitney — at the same altitude as he did every other year. It drives Los Angeles Ram fans bonkers. They would rather have a quarterback who looks like a quarterback, even if he's no good.

Size is not important, unless it's in the hrain. Look at all the sixfooters Napoleon killed. And he had to stand on a box to comb his hair. Toulouse-Lautrec was nine feet tall with a paint brush in his

Little men have caused 90 percent of the trouble in the world. They know going in they can't run over you. So they cut you down to size with guile, deception, cunning and intelligence. If size ran the world, what are apes doing in circus cages? "God deliver me from little men," King Richard once observed. Or was it King

Goliath found out. So did Gulliver. Bet me Jack the Ripper was a

But the aggravating thing about Patrick Haden is that he's little only if George Washington was lit-tle. He's 5 feet 11½ inches tall. I don't know about you, but that's about as high as I go now, He's bigger than Jack Nicklaus. He weighs 185. Nooe of it is fat. Vince Ferragamo was 6-3. He

was a National Football League quarterback right oot of Central Casting. He didn't have to be good (and wasn't particularly; he's now in the Canadian Football League). In L.A., appearance is everything. They want their stereotypes in Hollywood, their cliches. It's show

If you hold your fingers 314 inches apart in front of your eyes, you will get some idea of the advantage Ferragamo had over Haden. Not much — even if he let his

The rap is, the defensive linemen in the NFL game today are so buge, it's a little like throwing out of smokestack if the quarterback is under seven feet tall. The history of the league disputes that. Certifiahly, the greatest passer who ever ran out of a pocket was Francis Tarkenton. Tarkenton was just barely six feet tall, in his shoes. He 6.467 passes in his o and completed 3,687 of them. He rolled up 47,003 yards passing. Bet anyone beat that, you lose.

If you want to talk John Unitas Johnny U. was about 6-1, not counting his bow legs and crew cut which dropped him down to 5-10. Unitas is second to Tarkenton in passes attempted, completed and yards gained.

#### Knee Surgery for Lanier

MILWAUKEE - Center Bob Lanier of the National Basketahll Association Milwaukee Bucks underwent arthroscopic surgery on his left knee Wednesday to repair a cartilage tear and to remove small particles of bone. Lanier, entering his 11th season, is expected to begin light workouts in two to three

The smartest quarterback I ever stilts. saw next to Starr was Frankie Al-

On the other hand, the game has had troglodytes, like King Hill and Sonnny Gibbs. They were so big they could see over the curvature of the earth. Don't look for any of them in the record books. Norm
Snead, 6-4, was hailed by Otto
Graham (6-1), no less, as "the bestequipped bid Program seem of the bestequipped bid bid Bid Program seem of the bestequipped bid Bid Bid Bid Bid equipped kid I've ever seen come into pro ball." Before he got through, he was the best-equipped backup quarterback who ever

stepped into pro ball. Eddie LeBaron, who was 5-7 and weighed 165 on his best days. played II years in the NFL and threws 104 touchdown passes. When he was replaced, on the Dallas Cowboys in 1963, by Sonny Gihbs, who was exactly one foot taller. LeBaron asked him serious-"Sonny, don't you think you'd be a much better quarterback if you were six inches shorter?"

#### Good or Tall?

LeBaron was right. Gibbs never completed a single pass for the Cowboys. A scout could he pardoned for phoning his front office: "Do you want him good or do you want him tall?" None of that mollifies Ram

fans, who fondly believe Haden comes to work on a tricycle, huys his clothes in the boys' department and has a governess. They pre-scribe stretching exercises, elevator shoes, propose he carry a ladder into the pocket and worry about the helmet coming down over his eyes. They wonder if the rules allow a periscope. Photographers jockey to pose him with Ed (Too Tall) Jones of Dallas for the obvious Mutt-and-Jeff comparison pic-

There's nothing wrong with Ram quarterback being 5-111/2 that going to the Or Sonny Gibbs.

Joe Namath? Joe was a six- Super Bowl can't cure. To bring footer if he ever stood up straight. that to pass, it is the view of many which he didn't. Bart Starr? 6-1. that Haden will have to line up on

A reporter called him to check bert. Albert was 5-10, and about 4 on this state of affairs. "Inch-for-9 of it was hrains. Davey O'Brien, inch, you may be the most booed who once threw 60 passes in a quarterhack in Ram history this game and completed 33, was 5-71/2. year. Is there any chance you can

grow a foot or so by Super Bowl?" "If I were any taller, I'd have snow on top," Haden shot back.
"I'm 6-6% at the moment, I've got eight-inch cleats on and a spike on

"A little. My son, Ryan, was born two months ago and already he's almost as tall as I am — 6-4."

#### **How Come?**

In five years, Haden has started 44 regular-season games, in which the Rams have gone 30-13-1. So why does he put up with the aggra-varion? A Rhodes Scholar, four years into law school, who is publicly humiliated because he's a half-inch shorter than Boh Griese (who went to three Super Bowls)? Haden scratches his head. "I guess I'm a little afraid that when I become a lawyer and I come up to a client, he'll say 'Sorry, you're too tall.' "

As for the fans in Anaheim, even the Super Bowl may not satisfy them. To them it's still poor casting: Red Buttons playing Rhett Butler. Even if Haden takes them to the Super Bowl, they may politely request he stay home. Or lock him there. They'll want Clint Eastwood in the part on Super Sunday, Or Norm Snead, I mean, you've got to look the part in this

town.

If Napoleon walked into a bar at Hollywood and Vine, they'd reject him out of hand. "Naw, yer not Napoleon. Charles Boyer was Napoleon!"

In a town where Heston is Moses, Mickey Rooney is Andy Hardy, not a Ram quarterback. A Ram quarterback is John Wayne.



In conference. Pat Haden towers under Coach Ray Malvasi.

GREAT BRITAIN

NEAR PENSHURST, KENT. London 30

## THE FRONT PAGE

Players Ratify

pointed-nosed daice, scalpin, sow bug, crayfish or shrimp survived."

Later investigation by state officials indicated the cress-farm oper-

44 trout

through," said Fox.

die. So what?

veal the margin of their vote, but were the lucky ones that were in the other 19 clubs voted in favor muskrat holes or way back under

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# Cat o' Nine Tales

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — My cat refuses I to jog or diet and has no in-terest at all in tracking down Na-zis. I mention this only to explain why I have become disgusted with best-selling cat books.

I bought three — "Jogging For lats," "Dr. Pussikins' 18-Day Cat Diet" and "How 10 Trap a Nazi With a Cat" — and Primrose

(which is the name of my catl nurned his nose up at all of them. Primrose was perfectly willing to go jogging so long as I did the jogging and he



was carried in my I should note that Primrose is 15 years old and weighs slightly more than an overpacked suitcase. Dr. Pussikins 18-day diet promised to shrink him down until he could once again get into a size 8 cat skin. We got his weight down all right, hut after we did there was no way to get him out of his old size-38 pelt. As a result, a tiny little Primrose was left in such excessive folds of sagging hide and hair that he looked more like a rug than a

Fortunately, he wandered away from the house, was mistaken for a castoff rug and sold at a flea mar-ket. The huyer's wife said it didn't go with her other furniture and threw him out in the trash and garhage where Primrose was able to eat his way back to normal before wandering home again.

I was delighted to see him, since I had just bought "How to Trap a Nazi With a Cat." I had him out in the yard one day trying to train him to pounce when he spotted a swastika, and grandmother came

"What kind of foolishness is this?" she asked. I showed her the chapter about how a cat, once properly trained, could track down and bring in the biggest Nazis in the book-publishing world.

"Imagine what a coup it would be if Primrose brought in Martin Bormann," I said.

"Martin Bormann!" she cried. "I've read about that fellow in several hundred best-selling novels. and he'd just as soon slit your giz-zard as have a second beer with his

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sauerkraut. If Primrose is going to hring Bormann back here, I'm clearing out."

In his youth Primrose had often tracked down hirds and hrought them in hy mouth, proudly depos-iting them, half dead, on the parlor rug, then striding away and leaving them for me to deal with. Imagine him hringing me a Nazi, badly la-cerated with cat hites and doubtless in an evil temper hecause of them, and dropping him on the parlor rug.

I bought a copy of the fantasti-cally selling "How a Cat Can Sur-vive the Coming Financial Catastrophe.

"According to this," grandmother said, "Primrose ought to be converted into gold or collectibles. But if you do that, we're going to have the house overrun with hurglars as soon as news of the conversion

Primrose had been seated in the best parlor armchair during the discussion, and before it ended he climbed down, stalked out of the house and disappeared for several weeks. Grandmother, who believes Primrose has more sense than 1 have, said this proved that he was against being converted to gold.

During his absence I purchased the latest best seller by the eminent psychologist Hugo Furrlein. "Conquer Your Enemies With Cat Power," I was immersed in the chapter explaining how to maneuver opponents for power into a chair covered with cat hairs so that when they stand up every-one will laugh at them trying to pick the hairs off their blue serge suits, when in walked Primrose with a best-selling author clamped

Primrose dropped the author on the parlor rug. He was exultant, "Primrose and I," he announced, start work at once oo a hest-selling as-told-to opus to be entitled 'I Was Hitler's Barn Cat.' Of course, we'll have to change Primrose's name to Fritzkin. Artistic license,

"I always knew Primrose had more sense than you do," said grandmother, as Primrose carried the author off and began turning himself into gold.

New York Times Service

# The Ballard Exhibition

Keeping Five Minutes Ahead of the Present

London suddenly beset by high

winds - appeared in 1962 and

took, he said two weeks to write.

It was followed by an average of

a book a year, including, in his

decade-long break from science

fiction, short-story collections and more "condensed" novels.

'Strange Landscape'

The earlier critical uproar has

turned positive. In the introduc-

tion to a recent book of Ballard's

short stories, Anthony Burgess, the author of "A Clockwork Orange." called him "the master

of short fiction." Kingsley Amis has hailed Ballard as "one of the

brightest stars of postwar fic-

tion." His works have been trans-

lated into 20 languages. "The Atrocity Exhibition" is in its

Born in Shanghai in 1930 to a

prosperous colonial family, Bal-

lard was greatly influenced by

the images and experiences of a

childhood in wartime China. He

said his most vivid memories of

his youth are of wandering

around empty quarters of the city and being driven out to see abandoned hartlefields hy the

"The strange landscape of the

disappear overnight.

war was like a vast stage set oo

which great numbers of people

Shanghai had a talent for the bi-

zarre, the extraordinary. I re-

family's Russian chauffeur.

fourth edition.

would

By Richard M. Evans

nonal Herald Tribune ONDON - After leaving science fiction amid a literary uproar more than 10 years ago, the English author J.G. Ballard has come back to the sci-fi fold with his newest book, "Hello America. Ballard abandoned the genre

in 1970 with the publication of a volume of surrealist vignettes and savage social criticism, "The Atrocity Exhibition." So inflammatory were the allusions to Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis, Ronald Reagan and the U.S. involvement in Vietnam that Ballard's New York publisher de-stroyed all copies of the book a few days hefore the planned release date. It did not appear in print in the United States until two years later.

In England, too, the crides railed. The weird mechanical landscapes and military figures that haunt "The Atrocity Exhibition" prompted one London columnist to write it off as "cold plodding sadism masked in jar-

Like George Orwell before him, Ballard realized that modern communications were transforming the world. But whereas Orwell expressed a fear in "Nineteen Eighty-Four" of future tyrants manipulating people through the power of the media. Ballard was concerned with how people are changing through use of the media every day.
"By the late 1960s," Ballard

said at his home near London, "the space age was a reality and science fiction's traditional future had already become our past. The mass media bad changed everything, starting with our moral structure. I mean, we could sit and calmly watch the Vietnam War or concentration camp footage on TV without feeling any of those affective responses one would feel if one was seeing those events first hand." 'Condensed' Novels

During those years Ballard began working on the narrative technique for what he calls his "condensed" novels, of which 'The Atrocity Exhibition" was the first. The style is stream-ofconsciousness, the form a collecdon of short scenes that might or

member going to the opening of Hugo's 'The Hunchhack of Notre Dame.' The city had hun-dreds of real hunchbacks who might not interrelate, each vignette self-contained enough to stand alone as a short story. Fascinated with how technolowere hired to stand around in gy frees people to pursue their latent desires, Ballard wrote anothfront of theater" for dramatic ef-

er "condensed" novel, "High Rise," in which the tenants of a fect. Whether in science fiction or social commentary, Ballard's novels reflect this "talent for the posh London apartment house are slowly transformed into tribhizarre" and the alien, which owes little to the English landal savages after the breakdown of electrical and sanitary systems. scape. The London he writes Human contact becomes a matabout is only nominally London. Change the names of the character for microphones and cathoderay screens.

Unlike the disturbed characters and the reader might be in ters of his fiction, Ballard likes to

crack jokes and is both a congen-After Pearl Harbor, Ballard's ial listener and a fluid conversafamily was arrested and interned in a Japanese prison camp at the mouth of the Yangtze River. tionalist. Since the death in 1964 of his wife, with whom he had three children, he has lived in the Their treatment was tolerable but the water sources at the camp were unhealthy, and most of the prisoners got malaria. Ballard's London suburb of Shepperton. He writes prodigiously.

His first novel, "The Wind from Nowhere" — a science ficster almost died. tion potboiler about a modern

Next to the camp was a Japa-nese air hase that was almost constantly under attack by U.S. B-29s. Saturation bombing raids and aerial doglights became part of the daily routine at the camp. Ballard was freed in 1945 but the clamor of that depersonalized, mechanical style of warfare echoes through his books. He studied medicine at King's

College, Cambridge, for a time after the war. Winning the annual short story competition there in 1951, he decided on writing as a career. Then followed a period of work on advertising copy and documentary film scripts "none of which," be said, "were of any note."

Future Secured

The break came with the success of "The Wind from Nowhere" and a second novel, The Drowned World," a wellwritten disaster tale about a future earth flooded by its melted ice caps. Royalties from these secured his future as an independent writer.

"I began writing science fic-tion because English literature had become a tame, provincial phenomenom obsessed with the nuances of a dying class system. From the beginning it was clear that whatever talents I had were those of an imaginative writer and that England would not provide me with my subject matter."



Writer J.G. Ballard

It was for the same reason, he

id, that he left science fiction in said, that he left science fiction in

1970 — a conservatism that had
crept into the new genre as well.

With the publication of "Hello
America," Ballard has mined
back toward the lost world and island of Doctor Moreau. 'Hello America" is the story of a 22d-century expeditionary force that sets out to explore the wastes of post-industrial America. Ballard has unagined a North American continent evacuated during the 1980s after fossil fuels have run out. The explorers encounter an eerie landscape of crumbling cities and abandoned industrial centers.

The book retains some of the satiric acid found in Ballard's 'condensed" novels. A future Manhattan skyline features "the 200-story OPEC tower which dominated Wall Street, its ocon sign pointing toward Mecca."

Critical response has been good. The Observer acclaimed Ballard's "ability to invest ab-stact vistas with intense and fur-

Ballard continues to co-edit, with writer Martin Bax, the London literary journal AMBIT. An independent British television channel plans to film some of his stories. A major West German publishing house has bought 11 Ballard titles for translation. The author is working on a new col-lection of short stories that is to appear next year.

He greets this success with the affability that helped him endure years of criticism. No matter what the critics say today, he maintained. "the science fiction writer must always stay at least five minutes ahead of the pres-

After His Surgery, Pilot PEOPLE: Sues to Get Her Job Back

Vietnam veteran who flew Boeing 727 jets for Eastern Air-lines for 12 years is seeking \$4 million in damages from the airline, charging that she was fired for undergoing a sex-change operation.
The pilot, Karen Frances Ulane,
39. wants reinstatement to her \$60,000-a-year job, her attorney said she would be Eastern's third female pilot. Ulane asked \$4 million for lost wages and benefits plus unspecified punitive damages. Kenneth Ulane took a leave of absence to undergo the sex-change surgery in April, 1980. Karen ap-plied for reinstatement a year later and was refused. The suit said Eastern sent her termination pa-pers, stating that she had been hired as a man and that as a transsexual she would pose crew morale problems. Kenneth Ulane was graduated first in his class from Army flight school and was decorated for his service as a pilot in Vietnam.

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher followed in the footsteps of her racing driver son, Mark, and climbed behind the wheel of a \$30,000 silver-and-red Lotus Turbo Esprit for a spin in Norwich. A short time later, she went to the Norwich county hall where 100 booing "right-to-work" demonstra-tors threw tomatoes at her limousine - but missed - and chanted "Tories Out!" Two demonstrators were arrested, police said. Mark Thatcher, 28, was recently involved in an accident during a practice session at Hockenheim in West Germany. "My son drives one like this and I would just like to see what it feels like," Mrs. Thatcher said. Later, as she struggled out of the low-slung leather driving seat, she said: "It's lovely to drive — absolutely smashing. But it's definitely not a car for girls to get out of."

Jaclyn Smith, 32, who was one of television's "Charlie's Angels," for four years, has married Britishborn cinematographer Tony Richmond in Bel Air, Calif., a spokesman for the actress announced. It was his second marriage, her third; she was divorced in December from actor Dennis Cole, to whom she was married for two years, and her first husband was actor Roger Davis. Smith met Richmond, 39, oo location filming for the movie "Nightkill" in Arizona last ... The reported marital problems of Stephanie Mills, who starred in the Broadway musical "The Wiz," and Jeffrey Daniels of the pop-soul group Shalimar could be very expensive for Jet magazine:
Mills, 24, is said to be urging Jet to
kill a planned cover depicting the

Singer Ray Charles has been on dered by a Los Angeles court to raise support payments for his 17-year-old daughter from \$400 to \$1,500 a month, retroactive to Feb. 1. The daughter. Sheila J. Robin. son, was badly injured in an automobile accident in 1979. Her mother, Sandra Betts, had asked the court for \$1,900 a month, agency ing that she is mable to work because she has to stay home to care. for her daughter. Charles and Betts separated in 1964.

Paul McCarmey and singer Mitwo record albums for release laters this year, according to the New York Daily News. A spokesman for Jackson confirmed the McCarmey traveled with Jackson. during a tour of the The Jackson and singing group in Atlanta and New Orleans last month and they plan to record on each other's albume The spokesman said McCarmer had returned to England, while The Jacksons are continuing their

Rock guitarist Tommy Shaw of the group Styx was singing the cowboy bines about his recent attempt to use the lasso be got for-his birthday. Scene: Shaw's hideaway farm in western Michigan. near Kalamazoo. He doesn't have a roping horse, so he was in his pasture on foot when he success-fully roped a calf. "I was pulling the calf in and getting ready to wrestle it over and tie its legs when: I noticed I had an audience," he said. "I was surrounded by snort-ing, pawing mothers, f suddenly remembered f had an appointment." elsewhere and took the rope off the call's neck. Now f realize there's a whole group of red-blooded American ladies who don't care for cowpokes. They're called cows."

Ballet superstar Rudolf Nureyev is in San Juan, Puerto Rico, to appear in three sold-out performances with the Ballets de San Juan, which has been after him for three years. . . . American actress Yvette Mimieux has returned to Los Angeles after spending a month on an archaeological dig in Inner Mongolia.

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